

BE61W MAY 21 1960

A57

SECOND NIGHT LEAD HOMECOMING (270)
BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, MAY 21 (AP)—NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV ACTED HIS WAY THROUGH AN EXULTANT PANTOMIME OF CATCHING AND PUNISHING SPIES AS HE ARRIVED HOME TODAY. HE RECEIVED AN UNUSUALLY LARGE AND ELABORATE PUBLIC WELCOME.

AMERICAN DIPLOMATS WEREN'T THERE TOO SEE IT. THEY STAYED AWAY FROM THE CEREMONIES SET UP TO HAIL HIS MOVES AT THE PARIS SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

KHRUSHCHEV WENT THROUGH HIS PANTOMIME SEVERAL TIMES BEFORE A CROWD AT VNUKOVO AIRPORT. HE WHIRLED HIS ARM IN A CIRCLE A FEW TIMES, THEN FLUNG IT DOWNWARD. AS HE PASSED THE MICROPHONES, THEY PICKED UP WORDS SOMETHING LIKE: "WE CAUGHT THE SPIES BY THE TAILS AND THREW THEM DOWN."

THERE WAS NO NEED FOR HIM TO MAKE ANY SPEECH EXPLAINING THAT HE REFERRED TO THE AMERICAN U2 RECONNAISSANCE PLANE SHOT DOWN OVER SOVIET TERRITORY ON MAY DAY. A CROWD OF RUSSIANS GAVE HIM A BIG CHEER AND HE WENT THROUGH THE ROUTINE AGAIN.

ALTHOUGH HE APPEARED TIRED AFTER A WEEK OF DIPLOMATIC ACTIVITY THAT SHOOK THE WORLD, HE GRINNED, WAVED AND STAYED OUTSIDE IN A STIFF, CHILL WIND.

KHRUSHCHEV ALSO EXCHANGED WISECRACKS WITH A GROUP OF SOVIET MILITARY LEADERS. MUCH LAUGHTER WAS HEARD. THEN HE PROCEEDED TO THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS FOR THE USUAL ROUTINE OF HANDSHAKING.

AFTER THE FORMALITIES, KHRUSHCHEV RODE INTO TOWN. THOUSANDS OF MUSCOVITES TURNED OUT ALONG THE WAY. IN HIS WAKE A TRAFFIC JAM DEVELOPED, ONE OF THE LARGEST EVER SEEN HERE.

TWO HOURS BEFORE KHRUSHCHEV'S ILYUSHIN 18 TURBOPROP PLANE TOUCHED DOWN EDWARD L. FREERS (CQ) OF CINCINNATI, CHARGE D'AFFAIRES HERE AND A VETERAN DIPLOMAT, TOLD A NEWSMAN HE PLANNED TO BE AT THE AIRPORT.

BUT WHEN THE PLANE ROLLED IN, FREERS WAS DOWNTOWN ISSUING A STATEMENT EXPLAINING HE HAD JUST BECOME AWARE THAT "SOME CONFUSION EXISTED" ABOUT KHRUSHCHEV'S REMARKS AT A PARIS NEWS CONFERENCE WEDNESDAY AFTER THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE COLLAPSED. (KHRUSHCHEV HAD LIKENED EISENHOWER TO A THIEF.)

"SINCE NO CLARIFICATION WAS IMMEDIATELY POSSIBLE," FREER SAID, "IT SEEMED APPROPRIATE FOR ME, IN ORDER TO AVOID EMBARRASSMENT FOR ALL CONCERNED, NOT TO PROCEED TO THE AIRPORT. I HAD NO TIME TO CONTACT THE OTHER DIPLOMATS."

DIPLOMATS FELT FREER'S SNUB WAS MEANT TO RETURN KHRUSHCHEV'S FAILURE TO BID EISENHOWER FAREWELL AT PARIS. THEY SAID FURTHER CLARIFICATION WOULD HAVE TO COME FROM WASHINGTON.

THE REST OF THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS, INCLUDING REPRESENTATIVES OF EISENHOWER'S FRENCH AND BRITISH SUMMIT PARTNERS, TURNED OUT TO GREET KHRUSHCHEV, ALONG WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF THE MILITARY, MEMBERS OF THE RULING COMMUNIST PARTY PRESIDUM AND THOUSANDS OF ORDINARY RUSSIANS.

AMONG THE FIRST TO SHAKE KHRUSHCHEV'S HAND WAS MIKHAIL SUSLOV, PARTY THEORETICIAN AND ADVOCATE OF A STERN POSTURE AGAINST THE WEST.

30.24-10883

(THIS DISPATCH FROM MOSCOW SINGLED OUT SUSLOV. THERE IS SPECULATION IN THE WEST THAT SUSLOV AND MILITARY LEADERS LINED UP AGAINST KHRUSHCHEV'S OLD POLICY OF NEGOTIATION AND CLOSE CONTACTS WITH THE WEST AFTER THE U2 SPY PLANE WAS DOWNED IN THE SOVIET UNION MAY 1 AND HAD HIM USE THE INCIDENT TO WRECK THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE.)

(MOSCOW RADIO, LISTING THE DIGNITARIES WHO GREETED KHRUSHCHEV, LEFT OUT THE NAME OF FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN. THIS WAS TAKEN BY SOME WESTERNERS AS ANOTHER INDICATION MIKOYAN HAS FALLEN FROM FAVOR. MIKOYAN HAS BEEN KHRUSHCHEV'S TOP SALESMAN ABROAD AND ONE OF THE LEADERS IN ADVOCATING CLOSER CONTACTS WITH THE WEST. NORMALLY HE NEVER WOULD HAVE BEEN LEFT OUT ON SUCH AN OCCASION.)

KHRUSHCHEV APPARENTLY IS CONTENT TO LET HIS BERLIN SPEECH STAND AS THE OFFICIAL SOVIET LINE FOR THE TIME BEING. IN IT HE TOLD EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST LEADERS YESTERDAY THAT THE SOVIET UNION WOULD NOT ATTEMPT TO CHANGE THE STATUS OF WEST BERLIN AT LEAST UNTIL AFTER THE U.S. PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS.

HE SKIPPED THE PUBLIC RALLY AND SPEECH THAT USUALLY MARK HIS RETURN FROM ABROAD. THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID IT PROBABLY WOULD BE HELD NEXT WEEK--AFTER THE SOVIET UNION PRESENTS ITS CHARGES OF AMERICAN "AGGRESSIVE" SPY FLIGHTS TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL ON MONDAY.

ONE WESTERN DIPLOMAT REMARKED THAT THE BERLIN SPEECH INDICATES KHRUSHCHEV NOW IS GOING TO HARP ON THE AMERICAN ROLE IN THE U2 INCIDENT AND LET PROBLEMS LIKE DISARMAMENT AND GERMANY SLIDE BY FOR THE TIME BEING.

THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN ACCUSED HERE IN PRESS, RADIO AND INNUMERABLE PUBLIC MEETINGS OF SENDING THE U2 RECONNAISSANCE PLANE OVER SOVIET TERRITORY TO SABOTAGE THE SUMMIT MEETING.

THE CROWD THAT JAMMED ONTO THE AIRPORT APRON TO GREET KHRUSHCHEV ECHOED THIS LINE. REPRESENTATIVES OF FACTORIES, INTELLECTUAL CIRCLES AND OTHER AREAS OF SOVIET LIFE TOOK THE MICROPHONE TO PLEDGE SUPPORT FOR KHRUSHCHEV AS THE LEADER OF THE SOVIET UNION AND TO HAIL HIS MOVES AT PARIS AND BERLIN.

CHILDREN FROM YOUNG PIONEER GROUPS RUSHED FORWARD TO GIVE HIM BOUQUETS. AS USUAL KHRUSHCHEV PATTED THEM ON THE HEAD IN HIS BEST GRANDFATHERLY MANNER. OLD LADIES PRESENTED HIM WITH SMALL NOSEGAYS. TENS OF THOUSANDS OF PEOPLE LINED UP BEHIND MILITIAMEN TO CHEER HIM AS HE RODE FROM THE AIRPORT INTO TOWN.

ALTHOUGH KHRUSHCHEV HAD NO PUBLIC SPEECH TO MAKE ABOUT HIS DIPLOMATIC ADVENTURES IN PARIS, HE HAD SOME PRESENTS TO DISTRIBUTE.

AFTER COMING DOWN THE RAMP FROM HIS PLANE AND SHAKING HANDS WITH HALF A DOZEN PEOPLE CLUSTERED THERE, HE PULLED OUT A GOLDEN-BROWN TEDDY BEAR ABOUT A FOOT LONG AND PRESENTED IT TO A PERSON WHO COULD NOT BE IDENTIFIED BY REPORTERS AT A DISTANCE.

THEN THE PREMIER FISHED IN HIS POCKETS AND CAME UP WITH THREE OTHER SMALL PACKAGES WHICH HE HANDED OUT.

FINALLY HE EMBRACED MRS. KHRUSHCHEV WHO WAS STANDING HATLESS AT ONE SIDE.

AS519PFD

A154 (130)

LONDON, MAY 21 (AP)—THE NAME OF FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN WAS OMITTED FROM THE HIGH LEVEL GROUP OF SOVIET DIGNITARIES WELCOMING PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV BACK TO MOSCOW TODAY.

MOSCOW RADIO, IN LISTING THE INFLUENTIAL COMRADES ON HAND, MENTIONED DEPUTY PREMIER FROL R. KOZLOV, NEWLY APPOINTED PRESIDENT LEONID BREZHNEV, MIKHAIL SUSLOV, EKATERINA FURTSEVA AND MANY OTHERS.

BUT ON AN OCCASION HE WOULD NORMALLY NEVER HAVE MISSED THERE WAS NO MENTION OF 64-YEAR-OLD MIKOYAN, THE SOVIET TRADE EXPERT WHO PAVED THE WAY FOR KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT IN THE UNITED STATES LAST YEAR.

SOME WESTERNERS TOOK MIKOYAN'S OMISSION AS ANOTHER INDICATION HE HAS FALLEN FROM GRACE. SUCH REPORTS HAVE CIRCULATED WIDELY IN BRITAIN SINCE HIS NAME WAS DROPPED FROM OFFICIAL ACCOUNTS OF THE HISTORY OF AZERBAIJAN, THE SOVIET REPUBLIC IN WHICH MIKOYAN FORMERLY LED THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT.

THERE HAS BEEN WESTERN SPECULATION THAT MIKOYAN FELL INTO DISFAVOR BY ADVOCATING A BETTER RELATIONSHIP WITH THE UNITED STATES AT A TIME WHEN THE KREMLIN MOOD IS SET AGAINST IT.

JT1059AED

A107

WITH KHRUSHCHEV (140)

BERLIN, MAY 21 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV, WHO NORMALLY TAKES A DEPARTURE SALUTE ALONE AT THE TOP OF HIS AIRPLANE RAMP, TODAY POINTEDLY BROUGHT MARSHAL RODION MALINOVSKY, SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER, UP BESIDE HIM AS THEY LEFT EAST BERLIN FOR MOSCOW.

IT WAS A SURPRISING GESTURE, ONE OF THE MANY BY KHRUSHCHEV ON HIS TOUR TO PARIS AND BACK, IN WHICH HE HAS MADE A PRONOUNCED EFFORT TO EMPHASIZE THE IMPORTANCE OF THE SOVIET MILITARY LEADER.

THIS TIME KHRUSHCHEV WAS AT THE HEAD OF THE STEPS FOR FULL MINUTE, HAT IN ONE HAND AND BOUQUET IN ANOTHER, WHEN HE BEGAN MAKING EMPHATIC GESTURES FOR SOMEONE TO JOIN HIM. FOR A MOMENT EVERYBODY WAS CAUGHT OFF GUARD SO MUCH THAT KHRUSHCHEV FINALLY POINTED WITH HIS FINGER DIRECTLY AT THE ELEGANTLY UNIFORMED MALINOVSKI. THE SURPRISED MARSHAL CLIMBED TO THE TOP OF THE RAMP AND STOOD BESIDE HIM TO FACE THE TELEVISION, FILM AND STILL CAMERAS.

NOT IN A SCORE OF RECENT DEPARTURES AND ARRIVALS HAS KHRUSHCHEV MADE SUCH A GESTURE TO ANYONE.

JT845AED

BY JACK KOEHLER

A108

BY SACRIBERKERTH KHRUSHCHEV A61 (230)

SCHOENFELD, EAST GERMANY, MAY 21 (AP)-WESTERN PHOTOGRAPHERS WERE WARNED BY AN EAST GERMAN PRESS OFFICE OFFICIAL TODAY NOT TO PUBLISH THE PICTURE OF A WOMAN WHO CREATED A MINOR DISTURBANCE WHEN NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV LEFT BERLIN. THE OFFICIAL THREATENED "SERIOUS CONSEQUENCES."

THE WOMAN, A BLONDE ABOUT 32 DRESSED IN A WHITE DRESS AND RED JACKET, TRIED TO RUN UP TO THE SOVIET PREMIER AS HE BOARDED HIS PLANE FOR MOSCOW AT THE SCHOENFELD AIRPORT.

SHE CARRIED A BOUQUET OF WHITE LILACS.

SECRET POLICEMEN SWARMED OVER THE WOMAN. CLOSE TO TEARS, SHE SHOUTED "NIKITA, NIKITA", AS THE POLICE PUSHED HER BACK. LED AWAY FROM THE CROWD, SHE WEPT AS THREE COMMUNIST COPS TALKED TO HER.

WESTERN PHOTOGRAPHERS SNAPPED PICTURES OF THE WOMAN WHEN SHE WAS TAKEN INTO THE AIRPORT BUILDING.

THE OFFICIAL, NAMED KREMER, WARNED THE PHOTOGRAPHERS NOT TO PUBLISH THE PICTURES. HE SAID ANGRILY:

"WE DON'T WANT THEM TO APPEAR WITH FALSE CAPTIONS."

SECURITY AGENTS COMPLETELY SURROUNDED WESTERN NEWSMEN COVERING THE DEPARTURE AND EVEN BARRED SOVIET CORRESPONDENTS FROM GOING TO THE FLIGHT LINE.

WHEN KHRUSHCHEV'S PERSONAL PHOTOGRAPHER, A SMALL, ROTUND RUSSIAN, TRIED TO WALK TOWARD THE PLANE, THREE GERMANS STOPPED HIM AND PUSHED HIM BACK. HE PROTESTED ANGRILY AND VAINLY WAVED HIS CREDENTIALS.

"YOU FELLOWS HAD BETTER BE CAREFUL," A WESTERN NEWSMAN TOLD THE AGENTS. "THIS IS KHRUSHCHEV'S PHOTOGRAPHER AND YOU MIGHT LOSE YOUR JOBS IF HE DOESN'T GET TO THE PLANE."

THE STARTLED POLICE FINALLY ALLOWED THE CAMERAMAN TO JOIN KHRUSHCHEV.

JT845AED

A85

WARSAW, MAY 21 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV SENT GREETINGS TO POLAND'S COMMUNIST LEADERS TODAY AS HE FLEW OVER THIS COUNTRY ON HIS WAY BACK TO MOSCOW.

POLAND'S COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS WLADYSLAW GOMULKA AND PREMIER JOSEF CYRANKIEWICZ REPLIED TO KHRUSHCHEV'S GREETING WITH A FIRM ENDORSEMENT OF KHRUSHCHEV'S POSITION AT THE PARIS SUMMIT MEETING.

THE POLISH LEADERS SAID:

"THE POLISH PEOPLE JOIN IN THE NECESSARY AND RIGHT REBUFF GIVEN TO THE COLD WAR FORCES BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT. IN YOUR FIGHT FOR THE CREATION OF PROPER CONDITIONS FOR PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE, IN YOUR UNWEAKENING FIGHT FOR THE CONSOLIDATION OF PEACE FOR THE BENEFIT OF ALL HUMANITY."

AS528PED

A21

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD KHRUSHCHEV (800)

(EDITOR'S NOTE: AP NEWS ANALYST WILLIAM L. RYAN FOLLOWED PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV THROUGH THE PAST STORMY WEEK. IN THE FOLLOWING REPORT HE ASSESSES THE MEANING OF THE WEEK'S DEVELOPMENTS AND WHAT THEY MAY MEAN FOR THE FUTURE.)

-DASH-

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

BERLIN, MAY 21 (AP)-A NEW PLANE INCIDENT PUT TO A QUICK TEST TODAY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S PROMISE THAT COMMUNISTS WOULD AVOID OVERHEATING THE INTERNATIONAL ATMOSPHERE AND MARK TIME IN HOPE OF A NEW SUMMIT MEETING SIX OR EIGHT MONTHS FROM NOW.

AS THE SOVIET PREMIER RETURNED FROM BERLIN TO MOSCOW TO REPORT ON THE WRECKAGE OF THE PARIS SUMMIT MEETING, SOVIET AUTHORITIES IN THIS DIVIDED CITY DISCLOSED THAT A U.S. AIR FORCE TRANSPORT PLANE WAS FORCED DOWN IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN TERRITORY.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS WATCHED THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE INCIDENT CAREFULLY AS A BAROMETER OF COMMUNIST INTENTIONS. IF THEY CHOSE, THE RUSSIANS WERE BELIEVED CAPABLE OF USING THE INCIDENT FOR A NEW BARRAGE OF INTRUDER-PLANE ACCUSATIONS AGAINST THE UNITED STATES.

WHILE IT SEEMED PROBABLE AN INTENSE DIPLOMATIC-PROPAGANDA BATTLE WOULD DEVELOP IN THE NEAR FUTURE TO FIX BLAME FOR THE WORLD'S BLASTED HOPES IN THE PARIS SUMMIT MEETING, THE RUSSIANS WERE EXPECTED TO PROCEED CAUTIOUSLY WITH THE NEW PLANE INCIDENT.

KHRUSHCHEV TOOK OFF FOR MOSCOW WITH A RATHER LISTLESS EAST BERLIN FAREWELL. HE LEFT BEHIND THE IMPRESSION THAT THE WHOLE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA MACHINE WOULD CONCENTRATE ON TELLING THE WORLD THAT THE UNITED STATES IS THE SINNER AND THE SOVIET UNION SINNED AGAINST.

THE NEW SOVIET LINE, HE INDICATED, WOULD BE SOMETHING IN THE NATURE OF THE OLD "DO YOU STILL BEAT YOUR WIFE?" QUESTION. THE UNITED STATES IS BEING TOLD THERE CAN BE NEW PEACE NEGOTIATIONS SOME DAY IF IT WILL "STOP AGGRESSIVE ACTS AND END PROVOCATIONS" AGAINST THE COMMUNIST WORLD.

SOVIET PROPAGANDA ALREADY IS BUILDING UP A CASE FOR THE UNITED NATIONS AGAINST ALLEGED AMERICAN AGGRESSION AND ESPIONAGE. IT NOW ACCUSES AMERICAN PLANES OF BUZZING SOVIET SHIPPING ON THE HIGH SEAS FOR THE PAST FIVE MONTHS. IF IT CHOOSES, IT CAN USE THE NEW PLANE INCIDENT IN EAST GERMANY, IN WHICH A COPENHAGEN-TO-HAMBURG C47 U.S. AIR FORCE TRANSPORT--UNARMED--STRAYED FROM ITS COURSE, AS ANOTHER PIECE OF "EVIDENCE."

30.24-10885

THE FOUR-POWER PARIS SUMMIT CONFERENCE WAS WRECKED ON THE ISSUE OF AN AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE PLANE DOWNED OVER SOVIET TERRITORY. KHRUSHCHEV DEMANDED APOLOGY FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND PUNISHMENT FOR THOSE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE FLIGHT. IN COMMUNIST EAST BERLIN, MUCH MORE SUBDUED, KHRUSHCHEV SHIFTED HIS LINE SLIGHTLY.

HE PROMISED HE WOULD TAKE NO ACTION TO CHANGE THE STATUS OF WEST BERLIN OR TO SIGN A SEPARATE PEACE TREATY WITH COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY UNTIL CHANCES FOR A NEW SUMMIT CONFERENCE--WITHOUT EISENHOWER--ARE EXPLORED. AND HE DID NOT SAY THAT THE NEXT PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES MUST APOLOGIZE AND PUNISH FOR THE SPY PLANE INCIDENT.

WEST BERLIN WAS RELIEVED, BUT WARY. ONE COMMENTATOR NOTED THAT KHRUSHCHEV HAD BROUGHT THE POT TO A BOIL IN PARIS, AND IN EAST BERLIN HAD SIMPLY LOWERED THE FLAME UNDER IT. THE INITIATIVE FOR TURNING UP THE FLAME AND LETTING THE POT BOIL OVER REMAINS IN SOVIET HANDS.

KHRUSHCHEV IS PICTURED AS WANTING A CONTINUATION OF TALKS IN GENEVA ON BANNING NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS AND CONTINUED NEGOTIATIONS OF THE 10-NATION DISARMAMENT COMMITTEE. BUT THE FIASCO IN PARIS WILL INHIBIT SIGNIFICANT PROGRESS, PARTICULARLY IN THE DISARMAMENT FIELD. HIGH-LEVEL POLITICAL DECISIONS INVOLVING DISARMAMENT WERE TO HAVE BEEN DEALT WITH BY EISENHOWER, KHRUSHCHEV, FRENCH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE AND BRITISH PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN AT PARIS.

AS KHRUSHCHEV ENDED HIS JOURNEY THE WEST LOOKED FOR A SERIES OF NEW IRRITATIONS AND AGGRAVATIONS KEEPING THE WORLD ON EDGE. AND FOR ITS PART, THE UNITED STATES WAS PREPARING A COUNTER-BARRAGE AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION IN A SHOWDOWN IN THE UNITED NATIONS OVER SPYING.

KHRUSHCHEV'S LAST DAY IN EAST BERLIN WAS A ANTI-CLIMAX. AS HE LEFT NIEDERSCHOENHAUSEN CASTLE FOR SCHOENEFELD AIRFIELD, CROWDS ALONG THE WAY, MOSTLY CHILDREN, SILENTLY AND SOMEWHAT LISTLESSLY WAVED COMMUNIST FLAGS.

AT THE AIRPORT KHRUSHCHEV DELIVERED A WOODEN SPEECH, FAR DIFFERENT FROM HIS SPECTACULAR WORDS IN PARIS. HE REPEATED SOVIET CLAIMS TO BE WORKING FOR PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE. THEN A GROUP OF CHILDREN PRESENTED HIM BOUQUETS OF FLOWERS. EXCLAIMED AN ECSTATIC COMMUNIST TELEVISION ANNOUNCER:

"THESE YOUNG PEOPLE GROWING UP AND PROTECTED BY POLICIES OF SUCH A MAN! WHAT LUCK!"

AT WEST BERLIN'S TEMPELHOF AIRPORT, THE UNITED STATES BASE, A CELEBRATION WAS IN PROGRESS AT THE SAME MOMENT FOR AMERICAN ARMED FORCES DAY. A SURPRISE GUEST WAS THE SOVIET COMMANDER IN BERLIN, MAJ. GEN. NIKOLAI I. ZAKHAROV, WHO BEAMED WITH CORDIALITY. HE HARDLY COULD HAVE BEEN THERE WITHOUT SOVIET ORDERS FROM ON HIGH.

AT A GARDEN PARTY IN THE U.S. ARMY OFFICERS' CLUB LATER, CORRESPONDENTS ASKED ZAKHAROV HIS IMPRESSIONS OF THE PARADE WHICH WAS PART OF THE CELEBRATION. ZAKHAROV FOUND SOMETHING TO WONDER ABOUT IN THE "PRESENT ARMS" PART, WHEN GUNS SWIVEL TOWARD REVIEWING OFFICERS.

"I WAS VERY SURPRISED THAT THE TANKS POINTED THEIR GUNS AT ALL THOSE HIGH RANKING OFFICERS," HE SAID. "IN THE SOVIET ARMY, NO ONE IS ALLOWED TO POINT GUNS UNLESS THERE IS A NEED FOR IT."

PMS BUDGET (480),
KHRUSHCHEV INTERPRETIVE
BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

ASSOCIATED PRESS NEWS ANALYST

BERLIN, MAY 21 (AP)--NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV HAS SHIFTED HIS POSITION ONCE AGAIN. HE GIVES THE IMPRESSION THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE ATTEMPTING TO KEEP THE FREE WORLD CONSTANTLY BEWILDERED AND OFF BALANCE. IN A TONE FAR REMOVED FROM HIS BOMBAST OF THE PARIS SUMMIT CONFERENCE, KHRUSHCHEV SEEMS TO HAVE WITHDRAWN ONE OF HIS CONDITIONS TO A NEW TOP-LEVEL MEETING--THOUGH NOT FOR A MEETING WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

THE WEST, HE SAID IN EAST BERLIN LAST NIGHT, MUST UNDERSTAND THE COMMUNIST POSITION CORRECTLY, AND "NOT ALLOW ANY STEPS WHICH WOULD HINDER A MEETING OF THE CHIEFS OF GOVERNMENT IN SIX TO EIGHT

MONTHS."

THERE WAS NO MENTION WHATEVER IN KHRUSHCHEV'S FAIRLY SUBDUED AND APATHETICALLY DELIVERED EAST BERLIN ADDRESS OF AN APOLOGY FROM THE UNITED STATES FOR THE SPY PLANE INCIDENT AND PUNISHMENT OF THOSE RESPONSIBLE AS PREREQUISITES FOR ANOTHER SOVIET CONFERENCE.

THIS IS HOW THE PICTURE OF THE SOVIET MANEUVERING IS BEGINNING TO APPEAR NOW:

THE RUSSIANS SAW NO POSSIBILITY OF SIGNIFICANT CONCESSIONS FROM THE WEST AT THE SUMMIT ON THE WEST BERLIN AND GERMAN QUESTIONS. THEY RAN THE RISK OF A SHOWDOWN IN WHICH -- UNLESS THEY WANTED THE MOST DANGEROUS OF CRISES TO DEVELOP -- THE RUSSIANS WOULD HAVE TO BACKTRACK.

FOR KHRUSHCHEV, THE SPY PLANE INCIDENT PROBABLY WAS A PIECE OF GOOD LUCK. IT GAVE HIM THE EXCUSE FOR BLOWING UP THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE AND AVOIDING THE UNPLEASANT ASPECTS OF A SHOWDOWN IN PARIS, WHICH COULD HAVE HAD SERIOUS REPERCUSSIONS FOR KHRUSHCHEV IN HIS OWN POLITICAL BACK YARD.

BUT BY EXPLODING THE SUMMIT, THE COMMUNISTS CREATED A NEW FEELING OF COLD WAR TENSION IN THE WESTERN WORLD. MOSCOW NOW STANDS TO SUFFER PROPAGANDA SETBACKS AS A RESULT.

KHRUSHCHEV, HAVING PROBABLY SATISFIED THE STALINISTS AND CHINESE COMMUNISTS AND WHATEVER OTHER FORCES HAVE BEEN EXERTING PRESSURE ON HIM IN HIS OWN CAMP, NOW MUST TAKE A LOOK AT THE THREAT TO THE CAREFULLY PLANNED AND EXECUTED RED PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE CAMPAIGN. THE COMMUNISTS HAD HOPED TO ACCOMPLISH MUCH IN THIS CAMPAIGN BY WAY OF LULLING THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD AND WEAKENING ITS RESISTANCE.

PRESSURE ON WEST BERLIN AT THIS MOMENT WOULD ONLY HEIGHTEN THE FEELING OF TENSION AND CRISIS AND STIFFEN THE BACK OF THE WEST. MOSCOW OBVIOUSLY WOULD HAVE TO SHOULDER THE BLAME. SO KHRUSHCHEV

CAME TO HIS EAST BERLIN COMMUNISTS EMPTY-HANDED AND TOLD THEM THEY HAD NO CHOICE BUT TO MARK TIME AND WAIT.

KHRUSHCHEV SAID THE WHOLE THING NOW SHOULD SLEEP FOR A WHILE. WHEN EISENHOWER IS OUT OF OFFICE, THERE CAN BE ANOTHER SUMMIT MEETING. AND HE HAS NOT ASKED THE NEXT PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES TO APOLOGIZE OR TO PUT GENERALS OF THE U.S. ARMY IN JAIL.

EVEN KHRUSHCHEV KNEW THAT HAD BEEN AN UNREASONABLE DEMAND. BUT HIS DEMAND IN PARIS HAD TO BE UNREASONABLE. OR ELSE, HOW COULD HE BLOW UP THE SUMMIT MEETING?

MK347AED

A32

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD PLANE (400 UP)

BY PRESTON GROVER

BERLIN, MAY 21 (AP)--THE UNITED STATES ASKED THE RUSSIANS TODAY FOR THE IMMEDIATE RETURN OF NINE AMERICANS AND THEIR U.S. AIR FORCE C47 THAT STRAYED YESTERDAY INTO COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY. THE RUSSIANS HAD ANNOUNCED THE PLANE WAS FORCED DOWN BY THE SOVIET MILITARY.

GEN. CLYDE B. EDDLEMAN, U.S. ARMY COMMANDER IN EUROPE, TOOK UP THE CASE WITH GEN. I. I. YAKUBOVSKY, COMMANDER OF SOVIET FORCES IN EAST GERMANY. HOURS LATER, THERE STILL WAS NO RUSSIAN RESPONSE.

THE SOVIET LIAISON MISSION REPORTED THE PLANE LANDED SAFELY AND THAT THE OCCUPANTS, EIGHT MEN AND A WOMAN WHO WERE FLYING FROM COPENHAGEN TO HAMBURG, WEST GERMANY, WERE IN RUSSIAN HANDS.

A SOVIET EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID HE COULD GIVE NO DETAILS AS TO HOW THE PLANE WAS FORCED DOWN--WHETHER BY JET FIGHTERS OR GROUND GUNNERS.

IT WAS THE SECOND TIME IN THREE WEEKS THAT SOVIET SOURCES ANNOUNCED THE DOWNING OF AN AMERICAN PLANE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. THE FIRST WAS U.S. PILOT FRANCIS G. POWERS' LOCKHEED U2, WHOSE

JT127PED

ILL-FATED MAY DAY RECONNAISSANCE FLIGHT DEEP INTO THE SOVIET UNION LED TO THE COLLAPSE OF THE PARIS SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

THE C47, ACCORDING TO SOVIET AUTHORITIES, WAS FORCED DOWN JUST AS PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV WAS GETTING READY FOR A NEW EXPLANATION IN EAST BERLIN OF WHAT HAPPENED IN PARIS OVER THE U2 INCIDENT.

NEWS OF THE SECOND PLANE PERMITTED KHRUSHCHEV TO MENTION IT IN AN OFFHAND WAY YESTERDAY AFTERNOON BEFORE A YELLING AND APPLAUDING CROWD OF EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS. HE SAID THE AMERICANS HAD SENT MANY PLANES OVER SOCIALIST TERRITORY "AND THEY ARE DOING IT RIGHT NOW."

AT THE TIME IT WAS NOT KNOWN EXACTLY WHAT HE REFERRED TO. LATER HIS WORDS WERE TAKEN AS A CLEAR REFERENCE TO THE AMERICAN TRANSPORT.

THE PLANE WAS CARRYING AIR FORCE PERSONNEL ON WHAT THE AIR FORCE CALLED A MORALE FLIGHT, A REST AND RECREATION TRIP. PREVIOUS FLIGHTS HAD GONE TO ITALY, GERMANY AND SUCH PLACES; THIS WAS THE FIRST TO COPENHAGEN.

THE C47'S PILOT WAS A 41-YEAR-OLD AIR FORCE CAREER OFFICER, CAPT. JAMES PALMER LUNDY OF FINDLAY, OHIO. HE JOINED THE AIR FORCE IN 1942. HE IS MARRIED AND HAS FOUR CHILDREN, TWO BOYS AND TWO GIRLS. HIS WIFE AND CHILDREN LIVE IN TRIPOLI, LIBYA, WHERE HE HAS BEEN STATIONED.

S. SGT. LEON PORTER, 24, RADIO OPERATOR, RUSSELLVILLE, ALA. HE HAS BEEN IN THE AIR FORCE EIGHT YEARS, IS MARRIED AND HAS A YEAR-OLD SON.

ABOARD AS PASSENGERS WERE CAPT. AND MRS. PAUL K. MCCASH OF ATLANTA, GA.; A.2.C. JAMES P. GARVIN, 26, OF WOODBINE, IOWA, STATIONED AT STEWART AIR FORCE BASE, TENN.; AND A.2.C. JAMES A. MORRISON OF RICHMOND, VA., AND CLEVELAND.

CAPT. MCCASH, 25, IS AN AIR FORCE DOCTOR BASED AT WHEELUS AIR FIELD IN LIBYA. MRS. MCCASH, 24, A NURSE, IS THE FIRST WOMAN TO BE INVOLVED IN SUCH AN AMERICAN PLANE LANDING INCIDENT IN EAST GERMANY. SHE AND HER HUSBAND WERE ON A 30-DAY VACATION TRIP IN EUROPE. AMONG OTHER THINGS, THEY HAD PLANNED TO SEE THE PASSION PLAY AT OBERAMMERGAU.

MORRISON, 26, IS A NATIVE OF GREATER CLEVELAND. HE WAS GRADUATED FROM CLEVELAND HEIGHTS HIGH SCHOOL AND ATTENDED OHIO UNIVERSITY BEFORE ENLISTING IN THE AIR FORCE. HIS WIFE AND THEIR YEAR-OLD SON, JAMES JR., LIVE IN RICHMOND.

GARVIN, SINGLE, IS AN ARMY VETERAN OF THE KOREAN WAR. HE ENTERED THE AIR FORCE IN JUNE 1956. HE HAD REQUESTED LEAVE IN EUROPE ON A "SPACE AVAILABLE BASIS," MEANING THAT HE HOPPED WHATEVER AIR FORCE PLANE THAT HAD ROOM. HE IS THE SON OF MR. AND MRS. JOHN LEWIS GARVIN OF WOODBINE.

OTHER CREWMEN ABOARD THE PLANE WERE: CAPT. GEORGE A. JORDAN, 37, CO-PILOT, FROM WEST LAFAYETTE, IND., CADET COMMANDANT IN THE AIR FORCE ROTC PROGRAM AT PURDUE UNIVERSITY FROM 1955 TO LAST FALL. TRANSFERRED TO TRIPOLI IN SEPTEMBER, HE HELPED FLY OUT THE RECENTLY DISCOVERED REMAINS OF FIVE MEMBERS OF CREW OF THE U.S. BOMBER LADY BE GOOD WHO DIED IN THE DESERT AFTER A WORLD WAR II BOMBING RAID ON NAPLES. JORDAN IS MARRIED AND HAS FOUR CHILDREN--THREE BOYS AND A GIRL.

CAPT. WILLIAM THOMAS FREWEN, 36, GALVESTON, TEX., A THIRD PILOT. HE HAS SERVED IN THE AIR FORCE SINCE HE WAS 17. HIS WIFE JOAN AND THEIR DAUGHTER JOAN LEE, 13, LEFT LAST JAN. 1 TO JOIN HIM IN TRIPOLI.

S.SGT. CHESTER KENNETH SLEEZER, 33, ENGINEER, SARATOGA, N.Y. SLEEZER IS MARRIED AND HAS TWO CHILDREN. HE ATTENDED HIGH SCHOOL IN SARATOGA SPRINGS, N.Y. HE IS THE SON OF MRS. FELIX MEDMORE OF RDJ. GALWAY, N.Y.

THE C47 TOOK OFF FROM COPENHAGEN FOR HAMBURG AT MIDDAY FRIDAY ON A ROUTE CLOSE TO THE IRON CURTAIN. AIR FORCE WEATHERMEN REPORTED THUNDERSTORMS IN THE BALTIC, THOUGH A SPOKESMAN FOR THE WEST GERMAN NAVY AIR RESCUE SQUADRON SAID THE WEATHER WAS CLEAR AT THE TIME. THE LAST RADIO CONTACT WITH THE PLANE WAS REPORTED MADE OVER THE DANISH TOWN OF ROBBY. THE LANDING WAS MADE TO THE SOUTH, IN THE SCHWERIN AREA.

IT ADDED A NEW FILLIP TO AN AFFAIR THAT HAD BROUGHT SOVIET-AMERICAN RELATIONS TO SUCH A STATE THAT THE U.S. CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN MOSCOW, EDWARD FREERS, STAYED AWAY FROM THE RITUAL LINEUP OF DIPLOMATS WELCOMING KHRUSHCHEV BACK TO THE SOVIET CAPITAL TODAY.

THE RUSSIANS THEMSELVES SEEMED TO BE TREATING THE PRESENT AFFAIR WITH SPECIAL ATTENTION BUT WITHOUT ANY INDICATION THEY EXPECTED TO MAKE MUCH OF IT. THEY MIGHT HAVE TURNED THE PASSENGERS AND CREW OVER IMMEDIATELY TO EAST GERMAN AUTHORITIES. THAT ALWAYS THROWS A HITCH INTO AMERICAN PROCEDURE IN SUCH CASES, FOR THE UNITED STATES DOESN'T RECOGNIZE EAST GERMANY AND TURNS NEGOTIATIONS OVER TO THE RED CROSS.

J. V. BEBUROV, SOVIET EMBASSY SPOKESMAN IN EAST BERLIN, TOLD THE ASSOCIATED PRESS THE PLANE WAS FORCED DOWN NEAR SCHWERIN, 20 MILES SOUTH OF THE BALTIC COAST AND ABOUT 25 MILES INSIDE EAST GERMANY.

HE DECLINED TO INDICATE WHETHER IT HAD BEEN ORDERED DOWN BY GROUND RADIO, BY SIGNAL SHOTS, OR BY SOVIET FIGHTER PLANES.

AN EAST GERMAN SPOKESMAN WAS UNCOMMUNICATIVE.

"I CAN'T TELL YOU A WORD MORE THAN HAS BEEN BROADCAST ON OUR RADIO," HE SAID. "BY THE WAY, TOMORROW IS SUNDAY AND WE HAVE TO RELAX AFTER THE VISIT OF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV. YOU MAY GET MORE NEWS ON MONDAY."

THERE WAS NO CLEAR INDICATION WHETHER THE PLANE HAD LANDED IN A FIELD OR ON AN AIRSTRIP. BEBUROV INDICATED ONLY THAT, SINCE NOBODY WAS HURT, IT PROBABLY HAD NOT CRASHED.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE INFORMATION HOW LONG THE GROUP MIGHT BE HELD. PERSONS ABOARD PLANES WHICH HAVE STRAYED ACCIDENTALLY ACROSS THE BORDER IN PREVIOUS CASES HAVE BEEN KEPT FIVE TO SIX WEEKS DURING SOMEWHAT PAINFUL NEGOTIATIONS THROUGH THE RED CROSS.

IT WAS THE FOURTH SUCH AFFAIR IN TWO YEARS. TWO INVOLVED SMALL PLANES BUT ANOTHER, IN 1958, CONCERNED EIGHT OFFICERS AND A SERGEANT WHO WERE FORCED DOWN WHILE FLYING IN A HELICOPTER.

A7

(220)

UNDATED PLANE PASSENGERS

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

A FORMER PURDUE UNIVERSITY INSTRUCTOR WAS ONE OF NINE AMERICANS TAKEN INTO CUSTODY BY SOVIET AUTHORITIES WHEN AN UNARMED AIR FORCE TRANSPORT PLANE WAS FORCED DOWN FRIDAY IN EAST GERMANY.

HE IS CAPT. GEORGE A. JORDAN, 37, CO-PILOT OF THE C-47 TRANSPORT CARRYING PERSONNEL FROM COPENHAGEN TO HAMBURG.

JORDAN SERVED AS CADET COMMANDER IN THE AIR FORCE ROTC PROGRAM AT THE LAFAYETTE, IND., UNIVERSITY FROM 1955 TO LATE IN 1959.

HE WAS TRANSFERRED TO TRIPOLI, NORTH AFRICA, LAST SEPTEMBER, AND HIS WIFE AND FOUR CHILDREN--THREE BOYS AND A GIRL--ACCOMPANIED HIM. HIS FATHER LIVES IN BRADENTON, FLA.

ONE OF THE FOUR PASSENGERS ABOARD THE PLANE IS A NATIVE OF CLEVELAND, OHIO. HE IS A.2.C. JAMES A. MORRISON, 26. HE WAS GRADUATED FROM CLEVELAND HEIGHTS HIGH SCHOOL AND ATTENDED OHIO UNIVERSITY BEFORE ENLISTING IN THE AIR FORCE.

MORRISON'S WIFE AND THEIR YEAR-OLD SON LIVE IN RICHMOND, VA. HIS FATHER, JOHN R. MORRISON OF SHAKER HEIGHTS, CLEVELAND SUBURB, SAID THE AIRMAN'S ENLISTMENT WILL BE UP IN OCTOBER.

MRS. O. S. LUNDY, MOTHER OF THE PLANE'S PILOT, CAPT. JAMES LUNDY, 41, SAID AT FINDLAY, OHIO, THAT SHE WAS HAPPY TO HEAR HE WAS ALIVE "EVEN IF HE IS IN RUSSIAN HANDS."

LUNDY IS AN AIR FORCE CAREER OFFICER. HE ATTENDED FINDLAY SCHOOLS AND WAS GRADUATED FROM HIGH SCHOOL AT WAYNE, OHIO, IN 1938. HE JOINED THE AIR FORCE IN 1942.

HE IS MARRIED AND HAS FOUR CHILDREN, TWO BOYS AND TWO GIRLS. HIS WIFE AND CHILDREN LIVE IN TRIPOLI, WHERE HE WAS BASED. S. SGT. CHESTER KENNETH SLEEZER, ANOTHER CREWMAN, IS THE SON OF MRS. FELIX MEDORE OF RD 3, CALWAY, N.Y. SHE COULD NOT BE REACHED IMMEDIATELY.

NEIGHBORS SAID SLEEZER, ABOUT 33, IS MARRIED AND HAS TWO CHILDREN. HE ATTENDED HIGH SCHOOL IN SARATOGA SPRINGS, N.Y.

SEIZURE OF THE PLANE INTERRUPTED A VACATION FOR CAPT. PAUL K. MCCASH, 23, AN AIR FORCE DOCTOR, AND HIS WIFE BARBARA, 24, A NURSE. BOTH FORMERLY LIVED IN DALLAS, TEX. THEIR PARENTS ARE MR. AND MRS. PAUL MCCASH OF ATLANTA, GA., CURRENTLY VISITING IN DALLAS, AND MR. AND MRS. PAUL HARRINGTON OF DALLAS.

"THEY WERE ON 30 DAYS' LEAVE AND THEY PLANNED TO RENT A CAR AND GO ALL OVER GERMANY," MRS. HARRINGTON SAID. "THEY EVEN HAD TICKETS FOR THE PASSION PLAY."

ALTHOUGH MRS. HARRINGTON SPOKE WITH APPARENT CALM, SHE WAS "NOT AS CALM AS I SOUND," SHE SAID, AT WORD HER DAUGHTER AND SON-IN-LAW WERE CAPTIVES OF THE RUSSIANS. ASKED IF THE PARENTS OF MCCASH WERE GRAVELY DISTURBED, SHE SAID: "I DON'T THINK SO."

MRS. HARRINGTON FIRST LEARNED FROM THE ASSOCIATED PRESS THAT THE YOUNG DOCTOR AND HIS WIFE WERE ABOARD THE PLANE.

CAPT. MCCASH LEFT THIS COUNTRY FOR WHEELUS AIR FORCE BASE IN TRIPOLI, HIS PRESENT STATION, LAST OCTOBER. HIS WIFE SET OUT TO JOIN HIM THERE LAST DEC. 17.

"THAT MEANS HE'S IN THE HANDS OF OUR ENEMIES, DOESN'T IT?" SAID MRS. B. A. COOK, 78, OF GALVESTON, TEX., WIDOWED GRANDMOTHER OF CAPT. WILLIAM T. FREWEN, 36, ONE OF THREE PILOTS ABOARD THE PLANE. FREWEN HAS SERVED IN THE AIR FORCE SINCE HE WAS 17.

"HE HAS JUST THREE YEARS TO GO BEFORE RETIREMENT," SAID MRS. COOK. THE CAPTAIN'S WIFE, THE FORMER MISS JOAN GILLMAN OF GALVESTON, AND THEIR DAUGHTER, JOAN LEE, 13, LEFT LAST JAN. 1 TO JOIN HIM IN TRIPOLI.

MRS. MARY FREWEN, MOTHER OF THE PILOT, LIVES IN LANSING, MICH. (STREET ADDRESS UNAVAILABLE).

"MY WORD WOULD BE THAT THE LORD BLESS THEM THAT THEY (THE RUSSIANS) WILL SEE THE LIGHT AND TURN THOSE BOYS LOOSE," MRS. COOK COMMENTED. "ALL I CAN DO IS PRAY FOR THEM--THOSE ENEMIES OVER THERE THAT HAVE GOT THOSE BOYS. THAT'S A TERRIBLE THING."

IN LANSING, MRS. FREWEN SAID: "I'M NOT TOO WORRIED. BUT I HAD A PREMONITION HE WAS ABOARD THE PLANE AS SOON AS I HEARD ABOUT IT." ONE OF THE ENLISTED MEN ABOARD THE PLANE, A. 2. C. JAMES P. GARVIN, 25, HAD LESS THAN A MONTH TO SERVE TO COMPLETE A FOUR-YEAR ENLISTMENT. HE IS THE SON OF MR. AND MRS. JAMES P. GARVIN, WHO FARM NEAR WOODBINE, IOWA.

MRS. GARVIN SAID AN AIR FORCE OFFICER IN WASHINGTON NOTIFIED HER TODAY THAT HER SON WAS NOT HURT AND THAT EFFORTS WERE BEING MADE TO NEGOTIATE RELEASE OF THE NINE AMERICANS.

"YOU NEVER KNOW WHAT THEY'LL (THE COMMUNISTS) DO OVER THERE," SHE SAID IN REFERRING TO THE FACT THE AMERICANS WERE IN SOVIET CUSTODY. THE MOTHER SAID HER SON EXPECTED TO GET OUT OF THE AIR FORCE NEXT MONTH. BEFORE ENLISTING IN THE AIR FORCE, HE SERVED TWO YEARS IN THE ARMY--ONE OF THEM IN KOREA. HE IS SINGLE.

MRS. GARVIN SAID SHE LAST HEARD FROM JAMES ABOUT SIX WEEKS AGO WHEN HE STILL WAS STATIONED AT STEWART AIR FORCE BASE, TENN. "I DIDN'T KNOW HE WASN'T STILL THERE," SHE SAID.

MRS. GAITHER PORTER, OF RUSSELLVILLE, ALA., MOTHER OF S. SGT. LEON PORTER RADIO OPERATOR ABOARD THE DOWNED PLANE, SAID "THIS IS TERRIBLE" WHEN INFORMED HER SON IS IN COMMUNIST CUSTODY. SHE SAID SHE HOPED AND PRAYED HE WAS NOT HURT AND WOULD BE RELEASED.

PORTER'S FATHER, A METAL COMPANY EMPLOYEE AT SHEFFIELD, ALA., SAID HIS 26-YEAR-OLD SON HAS BEEN IN THE AIR FORCE EIGHT YEARS AND HAD NEVER FLOWN ON AN ARMED AIRCRAFT.

30.24-10887

PORTER'S WIFE, THE FORMER CLAIRE SCARBOROUGH OF MACON, GA., IS IN TRIPOLI, WHERE HE IS STATIONED. THE PORTERS HAD A LETTER THIS WEEK FROM THEIR DAUGHTER-IN-LAW, REPORTING ON THE GOOD HEALTH OF THEIR ONE-YEAR-OLD SON.

A141CD

FOLD WIESBADEN (100)

SJ157PES

CLEVELAND, MAY 21 (AP)--A PASSENGER IN THE AMERICAN TRANSPORT PLANE DOWNED IN EAST GERMANY IS A CLEVELANDER.

A. 2. C. JAMES A. MORRISON, 26, IS A NATIVE OF GREATER CLEVELAND, WAS GRADUATED FROM CLEVELAND HEIGHTS HIGH SCHOOL AND ATTENDED OHIO UNIVERSITY BEFORE ENLISTING IN THE AIR FORCE.

AIR FORCE RECORDS LIST HIS ADDRESS AS RICHMOND, VA., AS THAT IS WHERE HIS WIFE AND THEIR YEAR-OLD SON, JAMES JR., LIVE.

HIS FATHER, JOHN R. MORRISON OF SHAKER HEIGHTS, SAID THE AIRMAN'S ENLISTMENT WILL BE UP IN OCTOBER.

HIS MOTHER AND TWO SISTERS, MRS. JOHN POLK AND MRS. JOHN S. CLARK, ALSO LIVE IN GREATER CLEVELAND.

AT RICHMOND, MORRISON'S FATHER-IN-LAW N. S. PHILLIPS, SAID "NO BODY NOTIFIED US" ABOUT THE INCIDENT.

"I JUST TALKED TO HIS FATHER IN CLEVELAND AND HE DIDN'T KNOW IT EITHER," PHILLIPS SAID.

MORRISON WAS STATIONED AT WHEELUS AIR FORCE BASE IN LIBYA, NORTH AFRICA.

HE HAD SEEN HIS ONE-YEAR-OLD SON JAMES JR., ONLY ONCE.

MORRISON LEFT FOR OVERSEAS TWO WEEKS AFTER HE WAS MARRIED IN OCTOBER, 1958.

HIS WIFE, THE FORMER MARY FRANCES PHILLIPS, WAS READY TO JOIN HIM BUT HAD HER VISA CANCELLED AT THE LAST MOMENT BY U.S. AUTHORITIES BECAUSE OF LOCAL UNREST IN LIBYA, PHILLIPS SAID.

PHILLIPS SAID HE NEWS CAME AS A SHOCK TO HIS DAUGHTER.

"WE ONLY ASSUME HE'S ALRIGHT. WE WANT TO KNOW WHAT PROGRESS IS BEING MADE FOR HIS RELEASE," PHILLIPS SAID.

JG952AESNM

B60 Q

WITH BERLIN PLANE (280)

RICHMOND, VA., MAY 21 (AP)--OUR FIRST STOP IS IN MUNICH AND THEN ON TO COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, FOR TWO DAYS AND THEN BACK TO HAMBURG, GERMANY.

JAMES A. MORRIS WROTE HIS WIFE ABOUT A TRIP HE WAS TAKING FROM HIS POST AT WHEELUS AIR FORCE BASE IN LIBYA, NORTH AFRICA.

"WE WOULD LEAVE AT 8 IN THE MORNING (FRIDAY) AND SHOULD BE IN GERMANY ABOUT 5 OR 6 P.M."

BUT THE UNARMED AIR FORCE TRANSPORT PLANE MORRISON WAS RIDING NEVER MADE IT.

SOVIET AUTHORITIES SAID THE PLANE AND NINE AMERICANS IT CARRIED WAS FORCED DOWN YESTERDAY IN EAST GERMANY.

MORRISON, A 26-YEAR-OLD AIRMAN SECOND CLASS, WAS ONE OF FOUR PASSENGERS. SOVIET AUTHORITIES SAID ALL WERE SAFE.

MORRISON'S WIFE AND HIS ONE-YEAR-OLD SON, JAMES JR., SPENT A HECTIC DAY TODAY FROM THE TIME A FRIEND TELEPHONED HER SAYING SHE HEARD IT ON THE RADIO. LATER, A TELEGRAM ARRIVED FROM U.S. AUTHORITIES.

MRS. MORRISON, A NIGHT NURSE AT A HOSPITAL, AND HER SON LIVE HERE WITH HER PARENTS, MR. AND MRS. N. S. PHILLIPS, IN A WEST RICHMOND APARTMENT UNIT. MORRISON'S FATHER, JOHN, LIVES IN CLEVELAND.

MRS. MORRISON, 25, SAID HER HUSBAND WAS A MEMBER OF THE WHEELUS AFB FIRE DEPARTMENT. THE PLANE, SHE SAID MORRISON TOLD HER, WAS ON A ROUTINE FLIGHT AND HE AND A FRIEND HAD PLANNED TO SPEND A FIVE-DAY LEAVE ON THE TRIP. HE WAS PAYING HIS WAY. SHE SAID.

MORRISON WAS DUE TO BE DISCHARGED IN OCTOBER AFTER FOUR YEARS IN THE SERVICE. HE HAD SEEN HIS BLOND SON ONLY ONCE. THE COUPLE WERE MARRIED IN OCTOBER, 1958, WHEN HE WAS STATIONED AT POPE, N.C., AIR FORCE BASE. MORRISON ATTENDED OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY.

HIS NORTH AFRICA STATION IS A REFUELING BASE FOR AIRPLANES. HIS FATHER-IN-LAW IS A CONSTRUCTION ENGINEER. "WE WANT TO KNOW WHAT PROGRESS IS BEING MADE FOR HIS MORRISON'S) RELEASE," PHILLIPS SAID.

RJ533PED

A133 (220)

LONDON, SUNDAY, MAY 22 (AP)—A RADIO MOSCOW BROADCAST CLAIMED TODAY THAT THE AMERICAN U2 SPY PLANE WAS AIDED IN ITS FLIGHT OVER RUSSIA BY RADIO BEACONS AT AVIANO AND BRINDISI IN ITALY. IT WARNED THAT ALLOWING AMERICAN BASES IN ITALY TO BE USED "FOR ACTS OF AGGRESSION" COULD HAVE "THE MOST SERIOUS CONSEQUENCES FOR THE WHOLE ITALIAN POPULATION."

THE BROADCAST IN ITALIAN REFERRED TO PREMIER ANTONIO SEGNI'S ASSURANCES THAT ITALY HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH THE VIOLATION OF SOVIET FRONTIERS BY THE AMERICAN PLANE AND THAT ITALIAN AIRFIELDS WERE NOT USED BY THE AMERICANS FOR RECONNAISSANCE FLIGHTS OF THE U2 TYPE. "IT IS A FACT, HOWEVER," THE BROADCAST CONTINUED, "THAT AT THE EXHIBITION OF THE WRECKAGE OF THE SHOT-DOWN AMERICAN PLANE WHICH CAN BE SEEN IN MOSCOW THERE IS A PHOTOGRAPHIC COPY OF A DOCUMENT OF THE SPY-PILOT POWERS WHICH SHOWS AMONG THE LIST OF RADIO BEACONS WHICH HELPED HIM TO FIND HIS BEARINGS IN FLIGHT, TWO ITALIAN NAMES: AVIANO AND BRINDISI."

"THE U.S.S.R. CANNOT LOOK WITH INDIFFERENCE AT THE U.S. BASES AND AIRFIELDS SET UP IN THE COUNTRIES FROM WHICH ACTS OF AGGRESSION ARE PERPETRATED," THE BROADCAST CONTINUED.

"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS DECLARED REPEATEDLY THAT IT WILL DESTROY MILITARY INSTALLATIONS IN COUNTRIES FROM WHICH U.S. MILITARISTS THREATEN OUR SECURITY AND THE PEACEFUL AND CONSTRUCTIVE WORK OF THE SOVIET PEOPLE."

ITALIAN COMMUNISTS CHARGED TWO DAYS AGO IN THE ITALIAN PARLIAMENT THAT THE CAPTURED AMERICAN PILOT FRANCIS POWERS WAS ADVISED OF RADIO FREQUENCIES OF THE BASES AT BRINDISI IN SOUTHERN ITALY AND AVIANO, A NATO AIRFIELD IN NORTH ITALY.

LAST NIGHT ITALIAN DEFENSE MINISTRY SOURCES IN ROME SAID POWERS PROBABLY HAD THE AVIANO AND BRINDISI RADIO FREQUENCIES IN HIS POSSESSION FOR EMERGENCY USE. THE MINISTRY SAID THE FREQUENCIES WERE NOT SECRET AND NORMALLY WERE CARRIED BY ALL CIVIL AND MILITARY PILOTS IN EUROPE.

AS914PED

A86 (150)

LONDON, MAY 21 (AP)—RADIO MOSCOW SAID TONIGHT U.S. AUTHORITIES RIGGED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S WELCOME HOME TO WASHINGTON. IT WAS IN FACT "AN INGLORIOUS RETURN--A MONSTROUS DISTORTION OF THE TRUTH," THE RADIO TOLD ITS HOME SERVICE LISTENERS. IT ADDED: "FOR THREE DAYS RUNNING THE WASHINGTON PRESS HAD CALLED ON THE INHABITANTS OF THE U.S. CAPITAL TO COME OUT ON THE STREETS AND GIVE THE PRESIDENT A WORTHY AND CONSOLING WELCOME."

"HOWEVER, IT WOULD APPEAR THAT THESE APPEALS WERE NOT ENOUGH. AND IN ORDER TO TALK ABOUT A MASS WELCOME, THE GOVERNMENT GAVE CIVIL SERVANTS THE DAY OFF AND MUNICIPAL AUTHORITIES GAVE SCHOOL CHILDREN A HOLIDAY AND TOOK THE CHILDREN ON TO THE STREETS ALONG THE PRESIDENT'S ROUTE."

THIS PROBABLY DID NOT SOUND REMARKABLE TO SOVIET LISTENERS ACCUSTOMED TO MARCHING OUT UNDER COMMUNIST PARTY ORDERS TO STAGE MASS DEMONSTRATIONS IN SUPPORT OF KREMLIN POLICY.

BUT THE RADIO ADDED: "ALL THIS OFFICIAL AND CLUMSY ENTHUSIASM WAS AN ORGANIZED ATTEMPT TO MAKE WORLD PUBLIC OPINION BELIEVE THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WERE WHOLLY SUPPORTING U.S. POLICY WHICH BROUGHT ABOUT COLLAPSE OF THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE."

AS531PED

A112 400

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR SATURDAY PMS

BY COLIN FROST

(ADVANCE) FELTWELL, ENGLAND, MAY 21 (AP)—IF WAR EVER COMES, THE GREEN FIELDS AROUND THIS SLEEPY VILLAGE IN EASTERN ENGLAND MAY BECOME A NUCLEAR BATTLEGROUND.

BUT THIS WEEK IN THE SHADOW OF HANGARS HOUSING ATOM BOMBS 22 MEN IN WHITE SHIRTS AND SLACKS, THREE AMERICANS AMONG THEM, WERE LOCKED IN THE MOST PEACEFUL OF ALL CONTESTS--THE OLD ENGLISH GAME OF CRICKET.

THIS REGION, JUST A FEW MINUTES FLYING TIME FROM CONTINENTAL EUROPE, MAKES ENGLAND AN AIRCRAFT CARRIER. IT CLEARLY WOULD BE A PRIME TARGET IN WAR.

THE COUNTRYSIDE NOW IS AT ITS LUSHEST, GREEN FLECKED WITH WHITE OF THE MAY BLOSSOM IN THE HEDGE ROWS. BUT FROM THE AIR IT AT ONCE IS CLEAR THAT THIS IS NO NORMAL ENGLAND. EVERY MILE OR TWO THE GREEN IS PIERCED WITH THE FLAT BROWN SLABS OF RUNWAYS.

THE AIRFIELDS MUSHROOMED DURING WORLD WAR II. SOME, LIKE LAKENHEATH AND MILDENHALL, TODAY ARE HOSTS TO AMERICAN JETS. OTHERS, LIKE MARKHAM, HOUSE BRITAIN'S OWN BIG BOMBERS.

SOME, OUT OF DATE FOR MODERN DEFENSE NEEDS, LIE ABANDONED, THEIR RUNWAYS SPROUTING GRASS.

STILL OTHERS, LIKE FELTWELL, ARE SPROUTING A CROP OF ROCKETS. NO SOVIET AGENT WOULD NEED A SPY PLANE TO CHECK THE AREA'S POTENTIAL. IN A DAY'S HARD DRIVING, WITH MAPS THAT ARE SOLD AT EVERY BOOKSTALL, HE COULD LOOK OVER THE LOT. A PRACTICED EYE COULD QUICKLY COUNT THE JETS FROM THE ROAD AT LAKENHEATH--AND ASSESS THEIR STATE OF READINESS.

AT FELTWELL, FIRST OF BRITAIN'S 20 ROCKET SITES, EVEN THE LONG BLACK SHEDS WHICH HOUSE THE THOR MISSILES AND THEIR NUCLEAR WARHEADS ARE SEEN FROM THE HIGHWAY.

ANYONE WHO PARKS IS POLITELY MOVED ON BY BRITISH AIR FORCE POLICE--BUT THAT IS ALL.

THE MISSILES ARE AMERICAN. THE MEN WHO HANDLE THEM ARE BRITISH. THEY CLAIM THE ABILITY TO STRIKE AT TARGETS UP TO 1,700 MILES AWAY.

IF EVER THEY HAVE TO BE USED, THE SHELTERING SHEDS WILL ROLL BACK AND THE THORS WILL RISE ON ERECTOR-LAUNCHER PLATFORMS. WITHIN 20 MINUTES THEY WILL BE READY FOR FIRING. THEY CAN BE FIRED ONLY BY JOINT BRITISH-AMERICAN DECISION.

ONE AMERICAN OFFICER HAS A SMALL BRASS KEY. A BRITISH OFFICER HAS ANOTHER. UNTIL BOTH KEYS ARE TURNED, THE THOR CANNOT BE LAUNCHED.

THE AMERICANS HAVE MADE AN IMPACT ON THIS REMOTE CORNER OF THE ENGLISH COUNTRYSIDE. EVERY COUNTRY TEA SHOP SEEMS TO HAVE ITS JUKEBOX AND EVERY VILLAGE PUB, FLOUTING AGE-OLD ENGLISH TRADITION, SERVES COLD BEER WITHOUT A FLICKER OF THE BARTENDER'S EYEBROWS.

THE BASES HAVE BROUGHT WORK AND MONEY TO AN AREA PREVIOUSLY ENTIRELY DEPENDENT ON FARMING, LEAST REMUNERATIVE OF BRITISH INDUSTRIES. AS A RESULT BRITONS IN THIS AREA HAVE BOYCOTTED THE OCCASIONAL PROTESTS ORGANIZED BY "BAN-THE-BOMB" DEMONSTRATORS FROM THE CITIES.

THE WOMAN SERVING TEA IN A LAKENHEATH CAFE SAID "DAMN THOSE JETS" AS A HOMEBOUND PLANE BLANKED OUT THE BLARE OF THE JUKEBOX. THEN, PERHAPS WITH A MIND ON THE HEADLINES, SHE ADDED:

"BUT I SUPPOSE WE NEED THEM."

(END ADVANCE FOR SATURDAY PMS--MOVED MAY 20.)

B940AED

A133 (160)

BY REINHOLD ENSZ

BERLIN, MAY 21 (AP)—AMERICAN TROOPS IN WEST BERLIN PUT ON A MILITARY SHOW TODAY AT THE SAME TIME SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV LEFT THIS DIVIDED CITY FOR MOSCOW.

THE BIG SURPRISE CAME WHEN MAJ. GEN. NIKOLAI ZAKHAROV, THE SOVIET COMMANDANT OF EAST BERLIN, SHOWED UP ALL SMILES WITH HALF A DOZEN STAFF OFFICERS TO WATCH THE REVIEW. HE HAD NOT BEEN EXPECTED TO APPEAR IN VIEW OF CURRENT AMERICAN-SOVIET TENSION.

SOME 3,500 U.S. ARMY TROOPS MARCHED WITH RIFLES AT TEMPELHOF AIRFIELD IN A PARADE MARKING U.S. ARMED FORCES DAY.

AFTER REVIEWING THE TROOPS, GEN. GEORGE H. DECKER, U.S. ARMY VICE CHIEF OF STAFF, PRAISED THE COURAGE OF WEST BERLIN'S COMMUNIST HARASSED CITIZENS AND PLEDGED THAT THEIR FREEDOM WOULD BE PRESERVED.

MORE THAN 50,000 WEST BERLINERS WATCHED THE MILITARY DEMONSTRATION HELD UNDER A GREAT BLACK AND WHITE BANNER PROCLAIMING "POWER FOR PEACE."

ZAKHAROV EVIDENTLY HAD KHRUSHCHEV'S PERMISSION TO ATTEND THE AMERICAN SHOW. HE APPEARED IMPRESSED BY ITS PRECISION.

THE COMMUNIST PRESS HAD DENOUNCED THE GATHERING OF TOP AMERICAN OFFICERS AS A PROVOCATION.

LATE, GEN. ZAKHAROV AND HIS STAFF--ALL IN AN AFFABLE MOOD--ATTENDED A GARDEN PARTY AT THE U.S. ARMY OFFICERS CLUB IN WEST BERLIN. WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS IMMEDIATELY SURROUNDED ZAKHAROV AND ASKED HIM WHAT HE THOUGHT OF THE PARADE.

"I WAS VERY SURPRISED THAT THE TANKS POINTED THEIR GUNS AT ALL THOSE HIGH RANKING OFFICERS," HE REPLIED. "IN THE SOVIET ARMY, NO ONE IS ALLOWED TO POINT GUNS UNLESS THERE IS A NEED FOR IT."

ZAKHAROV WAS REFERRING TO THE USUAL AMERICAN PRACTICE OF HAVING PARADING TANKS "PRESENT ARMS." THIS INVOLVES SWIVELING THE GUNS TOWARD THE REVIEWING OFFICER.

JT1040AED

A117

BY HERB ALTSCHULL (300)

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 21 (AP)—WEST GERMANY'S POLITICAL PARTIES APPEARED TONIGHT TO BE MOVING TOWARD A BIPARTISAN, STRONGLY PRO-WESTERN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE WAKE OF SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S ABUSIVE ATTACK ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

THE CLOSING OF THE RANKS WAS SIGNALLED IN A RADIO ADDRESS BY KARL MOMMER, PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARY OF THE OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS, WHO HAVE FOR YEARS BEEN CRITICAL OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S POSTURE-OF-STRENGTH POLICY.

MOMMER SAID THERE IS A NATIONAL EMERGENCY IN WEST GERMANY AND "WE CANNOT TOLERATE THE LUXURY OF TEARING OURSELVES APART IN INTERNAL WARFARE."

AT THE SAME TIME JOHANN GRADL, FOREIGN AFFAIRS EXPERT OF ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC UNION, TOLD A RADIO AUDIENCE THE NATIONS PARTIES MUST QUIT THEIR SQUABBLING IN THE FACE OF A COMMON ENEMY.

KHRUSHCHEV'S REFUSAL TO NEGOTIATE AT THE SUMMIT HIT THE SOCIALISTS HARD. SUDDENLY THEY HAVE FOUND THEMSELVES WITHOUT THE FOREIGN POLICY THAT THEY HAVE STOUTLY PURSUED FOR A DECADE.

THE SOCIALISTS HAVE MAINTAINED THAT GERMANY COULD BE REUNIFIED ONLY IF THE BONN REPUBLIC WITHDREW FROM THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) AND THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN REGIME QUIT THE EAST'S WARSAW PACT.

MOMMER TOOK AN ENTIRELY DIFFERENT APPROACH TONIGHT.

HE SAID KHRUSHCHEV'S FAILURE TO ISSUE A NEW ULTIMATUM ON WEST BERLIN RESULTED FROM THE REALIZATION OF THE SOVIET LEADER THAT THERE IS "A MILITARY AND NUCLEAR BALANCE." HE SAID THE RUSSIANS CANNOT PURSUE A POLICY OF STRENGTH SO LONG AS THE WEST REMAINS STRONG AS WELL.

THIS IS THE LINE WHICH ADENAUER HAS PREACHED FOR YEARS.

IN COLOGNE, ADENAUER SAID HE IS CONVINCED THERE WILL BE NO HOT WAR BUT THE WEST WILL HAVE TO BE MORE ALERT THAN EVER BEFORE.

30.24-10889

ADENAUER TOLD A CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY RALLY HE HAD NEVER EXPECTED ANYTHING POSITIVE TO COME OUT OF THE PARIS SUMMIT CONFERENCE. "BUT NOBODY COULD HAVE PREDICTED WHAT ACTUALLY HAPPENED," HE ADDED. ADENAUER SAID EVENTS AT THE SUMMIT HAD PROVED AGAIN IN A "STRIKING WAY" THAT HIS FOREIGN POLICY IS RIGHT.

707A0PER

B38

POLO JOHNSON CITY TEX. D11KX (Q)

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 21 (AP)—THE FEDERAL PRESS OFFICE SAID TONIGHT CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER HAS NO PLANS TO GO TO THE UNITED STATES IN THE NEAR FUTURE.

A PRESS OFFICER SPOKESMAN MADE THE STATEMENT IN COMMENTING ON A REPORT FROM JOHNSON CITY, TEX., BY SENATOR LYNDON B. JOHNSON (D-TEX) THAT THE 84-YEAR-OLD WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR WOULD VISIT THAT TOWN.

ADENAUER HAS MADE SEVEN TRIPS TO THE UNITED STATES SINCE BECOMING CHANCELLOR IN 1949. HIS LAST VISIT WAS IN FEBRUARY OF THIS YEAR.

TD323PED

A93 (220)

BOLOGNA, ITALY, MAY 21 (AP)—CLUB-SWINGING ITALIAN RIOT POLICE TONIGHT BROKE UP A RALLY OF 20,000 COMMUNISTS AFTER A LEADING RED PARLIAMENTARY DEPUTY CHARGED ITALY AND THE UNITED STATES HAD COMMITTED AGGRESSION AGAINST RUSSIA.

POLICE AND COMMUNISTS SKIRMISHED FOR 30 MINUTES IN MALPIGHI SQUARE IN DOWNTOWN BOLOGNA, AN INDUSTRIAL CITY IN THE HEART OF NORTH CENTRAL ITALY'S SO-CALLED RED BELT.

SIX PERSONS WERE INJURED. TEN COMMUNISTS WERE TAKEN INTO CUSTODY.

THE TROUBLE ERUPTED AS THE ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTY MOUNTED A CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE UNITED STATES AND ITALY'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT GOVERNMENT. THE REDS HAVE SCHEDULED ALMOST 500 RALLIES THROUGHOUT ITALY THIS WEEKEND. THE PARTY CALLED ON ALL SPEAKERS TO ESPECIALLY PROTEST AGAINST U.S. MILITARY BASES IN ITALY.

THE RALLY IN BOLOGNA WAS TO HAVE BEEN ONE OF THE BIGGEST, AND THE COMMUNISTS BROUGHT UP ONE OF THEIR LEADING ORATORS, CIANCARLO PAJETTA, WHO GENERALLY IS CONSIDERED THE PARTY'S FOREIGN AFFAIRS EXPERT.

HE DENOUNCED ITALY'S PRO-WESTERN FOREIGN POLICIES AND CHARGED THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT WAS AN "ACCOMPLICE" OF THE UNITED STATES IN "IMPERIALIST WAR-MONGERING" ACTS AGAINST RUSSIA.

WHEN PAJETTA MADE THAT CHARGE, HE HAD BEEN SPEAKING FOR AN HOUR. AN ITALIAN POLICE OFFICER DECIDED HE HAD SAID ENOUGH.

THE OFFICER WALKED TO THE ROSTRUM AND TOLD PAJETTA TO STOP TALKING. PAJETTA HALTED HIS SPEECH. POLICE TOLD THE CROWD TO GO HOME. BOOS RANG OUT AND THE RIOT POLICE MOVED IN.

LATE TONIGHT THE COMMUNIST PARTY SAID THE POLICE INTERVENTION CONSTITUTED AN ILLEGAL ATTACK AGAINST FREEDOM OF SPEECH.

THE COMMUNIST-LED TRANSPORT WORKERS UNION PROMPTLY DECLARED A PROTEST STRIKE, AND ALL MUNICIPAL BUS AND TRAMWAY SERVICES WERE HALTED.

COMMUNIST LABOR LEADERS SAID THEY WERE CONSIDERING CALLING A GENERAL STRIKE.

7R81APED

A126 (220)

MOSCOW, MAY 21 (AP)—THE SOVIET PRESS NOW IS TELLING ITS READERS THAT INDIGNATION AT AMERICAN POLICIES IS BEING EXPRESSED IN THE WEST. THREE PAPERS TODAY SINGLED OUT A MASS MEETING IN NEW YORK CITY AND CLAIMED IT REPRESENTED A DEMONSTRATION OF FRIENDSHIP FOR THE SOVIET UNION.

THE MEETING WAS HELD AT MADISON SQUARE GARDEN THURSDAY NIGHT. AFTER IT BROKE UP, SOCIALIST LEADER NORMAN THOMAS LED ABOUT 5,000

MARCHERS ACROSS TOWN TO UNITED NATIONS HEADQUARTERS, WHERE HE MADE A BRIEF SIDEWALK SPEECH AGAINST NUCLEAR TESTS.

SOVIET READERS WERE TOLD PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS BOOED AT THE MEETING, SPONSORED BY THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR A SANE NUCLEAR POLICY AND ENTITLED "SALUTE TO THE SUMMIT." IT HAD BEEN ARRANGED BEFORE THE SUMMIT MEETING COLLAPSED IN PARIS.

THESE WERE THE HEADLINES HERE: "WE WANT TO LIVE IN FRIENDSHIP WITH THE SOVIET UNION" -- PRAVDA. "REBUFF TO ADVOCATES OF WAR" -- IZVESTIA. "MARCH OF PEACE TO U.N. BUILDING" -- TRUD.

SPEAKERS AT THE MEETING INCLUDED MRS. FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT, GOV. G. MENNEN WILLIAMS OF MICHIGAN, LABOR LEADER WALTER REUTHER AND ALFRED M. LONDON, 1936 REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE.

FOR THE FIRST TIME IN YEARS, THE SOVIET PRESS HAD A GOOD WORD TO SAY ABOUT REUTHER, WHO ARGUED BITTERLY WITH PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV DURING HIS TRIP TO AMERICA. THIS TIME THEY SAID REUTHER CALLED FOR STRENGTHENING FRIENDSHIP WITH THE SOVIET PEOPLE.

-DASH-

THE MEETING IN NEW YORK WAS A RALLY FOR PEACE, DISARMAMENT AND AN END TO NUCLEAR BOMB TESTS. THERE WERE SOME BOOS AT THE MENTION OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S NAME BUT APPLAUSE QUICKLY DROWNED THEM OUT.

THE GROUP THAT FOLLOWED NORMAN THOMAS MARCHED ON SIDEWALKS AND OBEYED TRAFFIC SIGNALS ON THE WAY TO THE UNITED NATIONS. THEY CARRIED SIGNS SAYING "BAN THE BOMB," "DON'T START TESTING," AND "GENEVA MUST REACH AGREEMENT."

WHILE ON THE MARCH THEY SANG "ONWARD CHRISTIAN SOLDIERS" AND AT THE UN THE MARCHERS STOOD IN SILENT PRAYER FOR THREE MINUTES BEFORE BREAKING UP.

JT1013AED

A36

MOSCOW, MAY 21 (AP)-A SOVIET MARITIME OFFICIAL SAID TODAY U.S. AIR FORCE PLANES HAD BUZZED RUSSIAN MERCHANT SHIPS 23 TIMES THIS YEAR ON THE HIGH SEAS.

THE NEWS AGENCY TASS QUOTED VASIL ZHARKOV AS PROTESTING THAT U. S. PLANES HAD SWOOPED LOW OVER THE FREIGHTERS AT MAST-TOP HEIGHT, ENDANGERING BOTH THE SHIPS AND PLANES.

ZHARKOV ALSO SAID THE AMERICAN PLANES FREQUENTLY DIVED ON THE SOVIET FREIGHTERS AND DROPPED VARIOUS OBJECTS.

ZHARKOV CHARGED THE PRINCIPAL OF FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION ON THE HIGH SEAS, SANCTIONED BY INTERNATIONAL LAW, WAS BEING GROSSLY VIOLATED BY "THE AGGRESSIVE POLICY OF THE UNITED STATES." SCORES OF ZONES HAVE BEEN BANNED TO NAVIGATION IN THE PACIFIC AND ATLANTIC OCEANS AND THE MEDITERRANEAN, YELLOW, CARIBBEAN AND OTHER SEAS, HE CHARGED.

BJ4JS519AED

A11

AMS BUDGET (350)
NIGHT LEAD JAPANESE
BY KENNETH ISHII

TOKYO, MAY 21 (AP)-JAPAN'S OPPOSITION SOCIALIST PARTY--FURIOUS ABOUT RATIFICATION OF THE U.S.-JAPANESE SECURITY TREATY--DECLARED TODAY THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, SCHEDULED TO COME HERE FOR A VISIT NEXT MONTH, WOULD BE UNWELCOME.

THE NEWSPAPER YOMIURI, WHICH IS PROWESTERN BUT OFTEN ANTI-GOVERNMENT, QUOTED INFLUENTIAL GOVERNMENT SOURCES AS PREDICTING THE PRESIDENT MAY CALL OFF HIS JAPANESE TRIP BECAUSE OF THE POLITICAL CRISIS TRIGGERED BY RATIFICATION OF THE TREATY.

A U.S. EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID HE HAD NO INFORMATION TO INDICATE THERE WOULD BE ANY CHANGE IN PLANS FOR EISENHOWER TO VISIT JAPAN JUNE 19-23.

1960

PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI'S LIBERAL-DEMOCRATS, USING POLICE TO EJECT SOCIALISTS BLOCKADING THE SPEAKER'S OFFICE, CALLED A MIDNIGHT SESSION FRIDAY AND RATIFIED THE NEW TREATY WITH THEIR MAJORITY VOTE. THE SOCIALISTS BOYCOTTED THE SESSION.

TODAY THE SOCIALISTS DEMANDED KISHI'S RESIGNATION AND NEW ELECTIONS AND DECLARED: "IN VIEW OF THE CRISIS CAUSED BY THE GOVERNMENT'S FORCIBLE RATIFICATION...WE BELIEVE A VISIT TO OUR COUNTRY BY EISENHOWER AT THIS TIME WOULD BE UNWELCOME."

YOMIURI'S STORY SAID IT WAS FELT IN QUARTERS CONCERNED THAT A PRESIDENTIAL VISIT NOW WOULD AGGRAVATE JAPANESE DISPLEASURE OVER THE TREATY.

WITH RIVAL FACTIONS IN HIS OWN PARTY PRESSING FOR HIS STEPDOWN, THERE IS SOME THOUGHT THAT KISHI'S RESIGNATION AND DISSOLUTION OF THE DIET ARE DEFINITE POSSIBILITIES. THERE APPEARED LITTLE LIKELIHOOD THE TENSION WOULD EASE BY JUNE 19, THE DATE THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT IS SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE IN JAPAN.

KISHI SAID ONLY THAT HE WOULD GIVE "DUE CONSIDERATION" TO THE SOCIALISTS' DEMANDS.

DEMONSTRATORS PARADED AND SHOUTED SATURDAY IN FRONT OF THE AMERICAN EMBASSY AND AT KISHI'S PRIVATE AND OFFICIAL RESIDENCES IN CONTINUING PUBLIC PROTESTS AGAINST THE TREATY, WHICH PERMITS U.S. BASES IN JAPAN FOR AT LEAST ANOTHER 10 YEARS.

ABOUT 20,000 DEMONSTRATORS WERE INVOLVED, MOSTLY LEFTWING LABOR UNIONISTS, OR MEMBERS OF THE SOCIALIST-BACKED NATIONAL COUNCIL OPPOSING THE U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY TREATY, AN ORGANIZATION WHICH SAYS IT EXPECTS TO ROUND UP TEN MILLION ANTI-TREATY SIGNATURES.

KISHI MAINTAINS THE TREATY, SIGNED IN WASHINGTON LAST JANUARY, WAS ADEQUATELY DEBATED IN COMMITTEE, AND THAT RATIFICATION WAS THEREFORE NOT PREMATURE, AS CRITICS CLAIM.

THE NEW TREATY, WHICH IS FUNDAMENTALLY SIMILAR TO THE ORIGINAL 1951 PACT, COMMITS AMERICA TO DEFEND JAPAN, PROVIDES FOR CONSULTATION IN SUCH MATTERS AS A MAJOR MOVEMENT OF U.S. FORCES FROM JAPAN TO OTHER FAR EAST AREAS, AND IS REVIEWABLE AFTER 10 YEARS.

KISHI'S PARTY MAINTAINS THE TREATY IS NECESSARY FOR JAPAN'S SECURITY. THE SOCIALISTS SAY THE PRESENCE OF U.S. FORCES HERE THREATENS TO INVOLVE JAPAN UNWILLINGLY IN WAR.

HF1230PED

A135 (130)

TOKYO, MAY 21 (AP)-JAPAN'S DEFENSE AGENCY TODAY REJECTED A SOVIET NOTE CHARGING JAPANESE WARSHIPS AND AN AIRCRAFT INTERFERED WITH A RUSSIAN SHIP ON THE HIGH SEAS.

A DEFENSE AGENCY SPOKESMAN SAID FOUR SUBCHASERS AND AN S2F ANTISUBMARINE PLANE WERE ON ROUTINE TRAINING EXERCISE IN TSUGARU STRAIT, DIVIDING JAPAN'S NORTHERNMOST ISLAND OF HOKKAIDO AND THE MAIN ISLAND OF HONSHU, ON MAY 11 WHEN A SOVIET REFRIGERATION SHIP ENTERED THE AREA.

THE RUSSIAN SHIP, SAID THE SPOKESMAN, "CUT ACROSS THE PATH OF ONE OF OUR SUBCHASERS AND THE TARGET AIRCRAFT."

"THE SUBCHASER MADE A MANEUVER TO EVADE THE ONCOMING SOVIET SHIP WHILE THE PLANE CIRCLED AROUND WAITING FOR THE REFRIGERATION VESSEL TO MOVE OUT OF THE AREA."

THE SOVIET NOTE CALLED ON THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT TO TAKE PROPER STEPS TO PREVENT SUCH INCIDENTS IN THE FUTURE.

JT1008AED

A168FX

NIGHT LEAD STRAGGLER (180)

GUAM, SUNDAY, MAY 22 (AP)-A BEWILDERED JAPANESE SOLDIER WHO THOUGHT WORLD WAR II STILL WAS BEING WAGED GOT THE RED CARPET TREATMENT TODAY IN A U.S. NAVAL HOSPITAL.

BUNZO MINAGAWA, WHO HAD BEEN A PRIVATE FIRST CLASS IN AN ARTILLERY OUTFIT THAT LANDED HERE IN 1943, WAS FOUND AND CAPTURED YESTERDAY--NEARLY 15 YEARS SINCE THE WAR'S END--BY TWO GUAMANIAN LOOKING FOR A SPOT TO SET CRAB TRAPS.

HE WAS BROUGHT TO NAVAL HEADQUARTERS, TAKEN TO THE HOSPITAL AND ADVISED THAT IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS ARE AWAITING WORD FROM WASHINGTON ABOUT THE NEXT MOVE. HE ALSO WAS LISTED IN THE U.S. CENSUS OF THIS WESTERN PACIFIC TRUST TERRITORY.

IN ADDITION TO BEING ASSIGNED ROOMS IN THE PLUS SENIOR OFFICERS' QUARTERS--WHILE UNDERGOING MEDICAL OBSERVATION--HE IS BEING FED THE BEST THE NAVY CAN PROVIDE. A PHYSICIAN SAID HE'S IN GOOD SHAPE EXCEPT FOR DIETARY DEFICIENCY.

ANOTHER JAPANESE, SAKAE ESUZAKI, 30, WHO SUFFERED A BROKEN LEG ON THE FISHING BOAT TSUU MARU AND WAS FLOWN HERE FOR TREATMENT, HAS BEEN TRANSFERRED TO MINAGAWA'S QUARTERS FOR COMPANIONSHIP. NEITHER SPEAKS ENGLISH.

GUAMANIAN FIREMAN JESUS SABLUM IS ACTING AS AN INTERPRETER FOR BOTH. HE SAID MINAGAWA CAN'T SEEM TO UNDERSTAND WHAT'S HAPPENING TO HIM AFTER ALL THE YEARS THAT HE HAS BEEN STALKING THE ENEMY. "WE'RE DOING OUR BEST TO CONVINCE HIM THE WAR'S OVER," SAID SABLUM.

BPS19PPS NM

A59WX

(300) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD HERTER

BY LEWIS GULICK

WASHINGTON, MAY 21 (AP)--TOP U.S. POLICY MAKERS TODAY SHAPED A DEFENSE WHICH THEY PREDICTED WOULD SHATTER RUSSIA'S CHARGE THAT THE UNITED STATES IS GUILTY OF AGGRESSION BY ITS PLANE FLIGHTS OVER THE SOVIET UNION.

SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER, FLYING IN FROM THE ILL-STARRED PARIS SUMMIT CONFERENCE, PROMPTLY CALLED A STRATEGY SESSION ON HOW TO COMBAT THE SOVIET ALLEGATIONS WHICH WILL BE LAID BEFORE THE UNITED NATION'S SECURITY COUNCIL ON MONDAY.

AMONG THOSE SITTING IN ON THE TWO-HOUR HUDDLE IN HERTER'S OFFICE WERE U.N. AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE AND ALLEN W. DULLES, THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE CHIEF WHO THE RUSSIANS SAY ORDERED THE U2 SPY PLANE FLIGHT THAT WAS DOWNED IN RUSSIA ON MAY 1.

LODGE TOLD NEWSMEN AFTERWARD:

"I AM CONFIDENT THAT THE UNITED STATES POSITION CAN BE PUT IN SUCH A WAY AS TO SHOW THE FALLACIOUSNESS OF THE SOVIET CHARGES AGAINST US."

LODGE WAS DESIGNATED TO HANDLE THE U.N. PRESENTATION WHILE HERTER REMAINS IN WASHINGTON. WITH THE BRITISH AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTERS ALSO ABSENT FROM THE U.N. SESSION, THIS WOULD LEAVE RUSSIA'S ANDREI GROMYKO AS THE ONLY FOREIGN MINISTER AT THE SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING.

LODGE DECLINED TO SPECIFY EXACTLY HOW HE WOULD PRESENT THE AMERICAN DEFENSE. IT DEPENDS IN PART ON WHAT GROMYKO SAYS. THE U.S. ENVOY DISCLOSED, HOWEVER, THAT HE CONFERRED WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER YESTERDAY SAID HE WOULD BE SPEAKING "IN LINE WITH WHAT THE PRESIDENT WANTS ME TO SAY."

IN BROAD OUTLINE, THE U.S. POSITION IS THAT ITS UNARMED SPY FLIGHTS WERE JUSTIFIED AND NECESSARY AGAINST THE DANGER OF SURPRISE NUCLEAR ATTACK FROM BEHIND THE SUPER-SECRECY OF RUSSIA'S IRON CURTAIN.

THE UNITED STATES IS ABLE TO POINT TO A LENGTHY HISTORY OF SOVIET SPY ACTIVITIES. AND IT PLANS TO PRESENT EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL FOR U.N. AERIAL SURVEILLANCE AGAINST THE SURPRISE ATTACK DANGER WHICH IT SAYS CREATES INTERNATIONAL TENSION.

LODGE SAID THE EISENHOWER PLAN WOULD NOT BE OFFERED MONDAY, BUT MIGHT BE LATER IN THE WEEK. HE SAID THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT WANT TO USE THE PROPOSAL AS A TACTICAL COUNTERTHRUST TO THE SOVIET ALLEGATION, BUT HOPES "TO GET CONSIDERATION OF ITS MERITS IN A CALM, COOL ATMOSPHERE."

THE U.N. AMBASSADOR SAID HE DID NOT KNOW OF A REPORTED PROPOSAL TO INCLUDE SEEING EYE SATELLITES IN THE SURVEILLANCE PLAN.

30.24-10891

IN A MOVE TO DRUM UP U.N. SUPPORT, EISENHOWER SENT LETTERS TO SOME TWO DOZEN FOREIGN GOVERNMENT CHIEFS. THE LETTERS WENT TO SPAIN, GREECE AND A NUMBER OF LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES AMONG OTHERS.

IN THESE LETTERS, EISENHOWER ACCUSED SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV OF SEIZING ON THE U2 CASE IN A DELIBERATE MOVE TO WRECK THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

U.S. AUTHORITIES FIGURED GROMYKO'S SECURITY COUNCIL SPEECH WOULD PROVIDE A CLUE TO WHAT EXTENT MOSCOW WILL UNDERTAKE A HARD, AGGRESSIVE POLICY FOLLOWING THE SUMMIT COLLAPSE.

EISENHOWER, WHO MOTORED TO GETTYSBURG FOR A WEEKEND AT HIS PENNSYLVANIA FARM, WAS SCHEDULED TO REPORT TO THE NATION ON HIS EUROPEAN TRIP BY RADIO AND TELEVISION AROUND THE MIDDLE OF NEXT WEEK.

HERTER PLANNED TO BRIEF CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS. AIDES KNEW OF NO CONTACT BETWEEN HERTER AND EISENHOWER SCHEDULED OVER THE WEEKEND.

BU402PFB

A131

WITH WASHINGTON (280)

BY WILLIAM N. CATS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 21 (AP)--DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID TONIGHT THERE WAS SOME FEELING IN THE UNITED NATIONS THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD TELL THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL THAT SPY PLANE FLIGHTS OVER OTHER COUNTRIES ARE NOT ITS GOVERNMENT POLICY.

THEY SAID SIR CLAUDE COREA OF CEYLON, PRESIDENT OF THE 11-NATION COUNCIL THIS MONTH, WOULD SUGGEST TO U.S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE THAT HE MAKE SUCH A STATEMENT WHEN THE COUNCIL MEETS MONDAY TO TAKE UP A SOVIET COMPLAINT AGAINST THE FLIGHTS.

THE COUNCIL PRESIDENT, WHOSE COUNTRY IS NEUTRALIST, WAS REPORTED EAGER TO KEEP THE DEBATE FROM DEVELOPING THE KIND OF BITTERNESS THAT MARKED THE BREAKUP OF THE PARIS SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

THE SOVIET COMPLAINT, FILED WEDNESDAY, STEMMED FROM THE DOWNING OF AN AMERICAN U2 CONNAISSANCE PLANE MAY 1 NEAR SVERDLOVSK, SIBERIA. THE COMPLAINT SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD DECLARED ENCROACHMENT ON SOVIET AIR SPACE "TO BE ITS STATE POLICY."

WHEN SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV DEMANDED ASSURANCES AT THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE THAT SUCH FLIGHTS WOULD STOP, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID THEY HAD BEEN SUSPENDED ALREADY AND WOULD NOT BE RESUMED.

LODGE WAS EXPECTED TO REITERATE EISENHOWER'S STATEMENT IN THE COUNCIL MONDAY IN REPLY TO SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO. BUT WHETHER LODGE WOULD SET OUT THAT U2 OVERFLIGHTS WERE NOT NOW GOVERNMENT POLICY SEEMED DOUBTFUL.

EVEN IF HE SHOULD, THAT WOULD HARDLY KEEP THE RUSSIANS FROM PRESSING THEIR EXPECTED RESOLUTION TO HAVE THE COUNCIL CONDEMN THE FLIGHTS.

BUT IT MIGHT EASE THE DISQUIET OF SOME COUNCIL MEMBERS.

IN ANY CASE, THE SOVIET RESOLUTION WAS GIVEN NO CHANCE OF GETTING THE SEVEN VOTES NECESSARY FOR ADOPTION. THE GUESSING GENERALLY WAS THAT IT WOULD GET ONLY POLISH AND SOVIET VOTES AND THAT THE OTHER NINE COUNCIL MEMBERS WOULD EITHER OPPOSE IT OR ABSTAIN.

TR226PFB

A111WX

(130) WASHINGTON, MAY 21 (AP)--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS WRITTEN LETTERS TO SOME TWO DOZEN HEADS OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS CHARGING THAT SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV SEIZED UPON THE SPY PLANE DISPUTE IN A "CALCULATED CAMPAIGN" TO WRECK THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

OFFICIALS, DISCLOSING THIS TODAY, SAID THE LETTERS WERE IN MOST RESPECTS IDENTICAL TO A MESSAGE MADE PUBLIC IN MADRID YESTERDAY WHICH EISENHOWER SENT TO GEN. FRANCISCO FRANCO OF SPAIN.

ONE LETTER WENT TO PREMIER CONSTANTINE KARAMANLIS OF GREECE. ANOTHER IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE BEEN SENT TO PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA. MANY WERE DISPATCHED TO LATIN AMERICA. THE ADMINISTRATION, OFFICIALS SAID, DECIDED NOT TO MAKE ANY OF THE MESSAGES PUBLIC HERE, BUT THEY MAY BE RELEASED BY THE RECIPIENTS.

196WX (TOP)
ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P.M. EST TODAY
(220) FIRST LEAD U2-POLITICS
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 21 (AP)-SEN. WILLIAM F. FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) SAID TODAY HE WILL SUGGEST THAT THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE INVESTIGATE THE U2 SPY PLANE INCIDENT AND EVENTS LEADING UP TO THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE COLLAPSE.

FULBRIGHT SAID SUCH A PROBE IS IN ORDER AND THAT THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE HE HEADS IS THE PROPER GROUP TO CONDUCT IT. HE SAID HE WILL SUGGEST THE INVESTIGATION WHEN HIS COMMITTEE MEET TUESDAY. AT LEAST PART OF THE INVESTIGATION SHOULD BE OPEN TO THE PUBLIC, HE ADDED.

FULBRIGHT'S NEWS CONFERENCE STATEMENTS CAME AMID INCREASED POLITICAL CROSS-FIRE OVER THE PLANE INCIDENT AND THE FAILURE OF THE PARIS MEETING. REPUBLICANS CLAIMED SUMMIT POLICIES HAVE NO PLACE IN A POLITICAL CAMPAIGN. DEMOCRATS CLAIMED THAT THOSE WHO QUESTION ADMINISTRATION ACTIONS SHOULD NOT BE ACCUSED OF DESTROYING NATIONAL UNITY.

MOST GOP SALVOS WERE AIMED AT ADLAI STEVENSON. REPUBLICAN NATIONAL CHAIRMAN THURSTON B. MORTON SAID STEVENSON HAD "PLACED HIMSELF SQUARELY IN THE SAME CORNER WITH NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, THE RUSSIAN, IN HIS INTERPRETATION OF BLAME FOR THE SUMMIT BREAKDOWN."

JAMES A. FARLEY, FORMER DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL CHAIRMAN, JOINED IN THE CRITICISM OF STEVENSON. HE SAID IN A STATEMENT THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL CONVENTION SHOULD CONDEMN AND REPUDIATE STEVENSON'S REMARKS ABOUT THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION'S HANDLING OF THE SPY PLANE INCIDENT.

FARLEY SAID STEVENSON'S VIEWS IN NO WAY REPRESENT THE THINKING OF THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY.

VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON WAS THE TARGET OF MUCH OF THE DEMOCRATIC FIRE. DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL CHAIRMAN PAUL BUTLER ACCUSED NIXON OF USING SECRET GOVERNMENT INFORMATION TO ATTRACT ATTENTION TO HIS POLITICAL CAMPAIGN. AND HE SAID THE TIMING OF SPY FLIGHTS OVER RUSSIA WOULD HURT GOP CHANCES IN THE NOVEMBER ELECTIONS.

MORTON, IN A SPEECH ~~PREPARED FOR A DENTON, MD. A REPUBLICAN RALLY,~~ EXPRESSED "A SHOCK OF SURPRISE AT THE NAKEDLY POLITICAL WORDS" OF STEVENSON IN A CHICAGO SPEECH THURSDAY NIGHT.

STEVENSON, TWICE-DEFEATED DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE, SAID KHRUSHCHEV HAD WRECKED THE PARIS CONFERENCE AND SAID "THERE IS NO QUESTION ABOUT NATIONAL UNITY IN A TIME OF CRISIS." BUT HE ADDED:

"THIS ADMINISTRATION PLAYED INTO KHRUSHCHEV'S HANDS. IF KHRUSHCHEV WANTED TO WRECK THE CONFERENCE OUR GOVERNMENT MADE IT POSSIBLE."

STEVENSON SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD MADE A SERIES OF BLUNDERS AND THAT SUCCESSFUL NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE RUSSIANS WILL BE IMPOSSIBLE AS LONG AS THE REPUBLICANS ARE IN POWER. ~~at Republican rallies in~~

SEN. JOHN KENNEDY OF MASSACHUSETTS, THE FRONT-RUNNING CANDIDATE FOR THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION, WAS CRITICAL OF THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION AND THE U2 INCIDENT IN A SPEECH AT LEWISTON, IDAHO, FRIDAY NIGHT.

OTHER NATIONS REGARD EISENHOWER AS A MAN OF GOOD WILL BUT WITH DISMAY "AT THE SHOCKING LAPSE OF PRESIDENTIAL DIRECTION," AS SHOWN BY THE SHOOTING DOWN OF THE U2, KENNEDY SAID.

"THE U2 FLIGHTS SHOULD NOT HAVE CONTINUED ONCE WE WERE HEADED TOWARD THE SUMMIT," KENNEDY ADDED.

MORTON SAID STEVENSON HAD INJECTED "A WAR AND PEACE CONTROVERSY INVOLVING OUR GOVERNMENT AND A FOREIGN DICTATORSHIP INTO DOMESTIC AMERICAN POLITICS." HE SAID SUMMIT POLICIES HAVE "NO BUSINESS AT ALL IN A POLITICAL CAMPAIGN."

BATTLE LINE, A PUBLICATION OF THE GOP NATIONAL COMMITTEE, ALSO LEVELED ITS SIGHTS ON STEVENSON. IT SAID:

"IN HIS SPEECH SHATTERING BIPARTISAN UNITY AGAINST KHRUSHCHEV, STEVENSON UPBRAIDED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FOR REFUSING TO RESPOND TO KHRUSHCHEV'S HITLER ROLE WITH A NEVILLE CHAMBERLAIN PERFORMANCE, A PERFORMANCE STEVENSON APPARENTLY IS EAGER TO PLAY."

(CHAMBERLAIN, THEN BRITISH PRIME MINISTER, YIELDED TO DEMANDS MADE BY HITLER AT THE 1938 MUNICH CONFERENCE.)

THE GOP PUBLICATION SAID STEVENSON "FELL LIKE A TON OF BRICKS FOR THE KHRUSHCHEV LINE." IT ADDED "ALL IN ALL, STEVENSON HAS CONTRIBUTED A DISASTEROUSLY DIVISIVE SPEECH AT A CRITICAL HOUR. HE HAS TRIED TO DESTROY AMERICAN UNITY FOR PERSONAL, PARTISAN POLITICAL REASONS." ON THE OTHER SIDE OF THE POLITICAL LINE, BUTLER SAID NIXON WAS SUBJECT TO PUBLIC CENSURE FOR HIS DISCLOSURE THAT TWO RUSSIANS WERE CAUGHT IN A SPY ATTEMPT IN MASSACHUSETTS DURING KHRUSHCHEV'S U.S. VISIT LAST FALL. NIXON REFERRED TO THE INCIDENT IN A SPEECH AND A NEWS CONFERENCE.

BUTLER SAID "THE MANY MISTAKES AND DEFICIENCIES OF THE ADMINISTRATION ARE NOW BECOMING APPARENT. THERE WILL BE A GREATER CONCERN AND CLOSER SCRUTINY BY THE CITIZENS."

BUTLER SAID ANY DEMOCRATS WHO UNDERTAKE TO DISCUSS THE PRESENT SITUATION "FOR THE ENLIGHTENMENT OF THE PEOPLE ARE ACCUSED, BY MR. NIXON PARTICULARLY, OF DESTROYING THE UNITY OF OUR COUNTRY."

A GROUP OF HOUSE DEMOCRATS WHO SENT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER A LIST OF EIGHT QUESTIONS THEY SAID SHOULD BE ANSWERED ABOUT EVENTS LEADING UP TO THE SUMMIT COLLAPSE REPORTED THEY HAD GOTTEN HUNDREDS OF CALLS FROM 38 STATES BACKING THEIR MOVE.

REP. WILLIAM E. MILLER (R-NY), CHAIRMAN OF THE GOP CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE, SAID THE DEMOCRATS WHO HAD ASKED THE EIGHT QUESTIONS IN A "NIT-PICKING" LETTER WERE ATTEMPTING TO CREATE AN "INTELLIGENCE GAP" IN THE NATIONAL DEFENSE SYSTEM.

REP. FRANK KOWALSKI (D-CONN), CHAIRMAN OF THE DEMOCRATS WHO HAD ASKED THE EIGHT QUESTIONS, SAID TONIGHT "I AM DISAPPOINTED THAT THE FIRST ADMINISTRATION REPLY COMES FROM THE CHAIRMAN OF THE REPUBLICAN CONGRESSIONAL CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE. WE WHO SIGNED THIS LETTER BELIEVE THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE ENTITLED TO ANSWERS FROM THE PRESIDENT HIMSELF."

RZ1048PEDNM

1161WX

(800) ADVANCE FOR AMS SUNDAY, MAY 22--NOTE DATE

RUSSIAN SPIES

BY JACK ADAMS

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 21 (AP)-JUST HOW MUCH EVIDENCE ON RUSSIAN SPYING WILL THE UNITED STATES ELECT TO PUT OUT ON THE TABLE IF ESPIONAGE BECOMES A SUBJECT OF UNITED NATIONS INQUIRY?

IT COULD BE A SUBSTANTIAL MASS, BEGINNING WITH WHAT HAS BEEN DISCLOSED PUBLICLY AND ENDING WITH WHAT HAS BEEN KEPT UNDER COVER FOR DIPLOMATIC OR SECURITY REASONS.

THE EVIDENCE IS THAT THE LATTER CATEGORY MAKES A VERY THICK DOSSIER INDEED.

ON THE RECORD, THE U. S. PUBLIC KNOWS THIS: NO FEWER THAN 13 SOVIET CITIZENS WITH DIPLOMATIC STATUS HAVE BEEN FORCED OUT OF THE COUNTRY IN THE LAST 10 YEARS BECAUSE THEY HAD COME INTO THE FBI'S CONTINUOUSLY-TRAINED SPY-SIGHTS.

A HALF DOZEN OTHER RUSSIANS WITH SIMILAR STATUS HAVE LEFT BY INVITATION, OR AFTER A SPY CONVICTION, OR UNDER THE SHADOW OF FEDERAL INDICTMENT.

A SCORE OF PERSONS HAVE BEEN CONVICTED ON FIRM EVIDENCE OF SPYING FOR RUSSIA IN CASES FREQUENTLY INVOLVING THE NAMES OF SOVIET DIPLOMATS.

THE PROVEN SPYING HAS RANGED FROM WARTIME AND POSTWAR THEFT OF THIS COUNTRY'S A-BOMB SECRETS TO INFORMATION ON ITS NEWEST MILITARY AND INDUSTRIAL TECHNIQUES.

THE LATEST CASE TO COME TO LIGHT WAS DISCLOSED THIS WEEK BY VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON.

VADIM A. KIRILYUK, A SOVIET POLITICAL AFFAIRS OFFICER ATTACHED TO THE UNITED NATIONS SECRETARIAT, ACCOMPANIED BY A RUSSIAN ASSOCIATE, WAS CAUGHT SNOOPING IN THE STRATEGIC SPRINGFIELD, MASS., AREA WHILE PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV WAS ADDRESSING THE U. N. ON PEACE AIMS LAST SEPTEMBER, ACCORDING TO THE VICE PRESIDENT.

TO AVOID AN INTERNATIONAL UPROAR, NIXON SAID, THE INCIDENT WAS TAKEN UP WITH THE U. N. AND KIRILYUK QUIETLY LEFT THE COUNTRY LAST JAN. 10.

OTHER GOVERNMENT SOURCES HAVE SAID HE WAS AFTER U. S. CODE SECRETS.

ANOTHER "DEPARTURE BY INVITATION" WAS THAT OF VIKTOR IVANOVICH PETROV, A RUSSIAN TRANSLATOR AT THE U. N., WHO LEFT HURRIEDLY IN LATE 1956. HE HAD FIGURED IN AN INVESTIGATION INTO MONEY OFFERS FOR U. S. AIRCRAFT DESIGNS.

SOME HAVEN'T WAITED TO BE TOLD TO GET OUT.

ANATOLI YAKOVLEV, RUSSIAN VICE CONSUL IN NEW YORK CITY, GOT BACK TO HIS HOMETOWN BEFORE A FEDERAL GRAND JURY INDICTED HIM AS A PAYOFF MAN IN THE A-BOMB BLUEPRINT THEFT WHICH LED TO THE EXECUTIONS OF JULIUS AND ETHEL ROSENBERG IN 1953.

ALSO IN 1953, YURI V. NOVIKOV, SECOND SECRETARY OF THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON AND ONETIME EDITOR OF ITS OFFICIAL "INFORMATION BULLETIN," WAS EXPELLED FROM THE COUNTRY AFTER BEING NAMED AS DIRECTOR OF ANOTHER SPY RING IN THE UNITED STATES.

IN THIS CASE, FORMER U. S. SOLDIERS OTTO VERBER AND KURT L. PONGER WERE CONVICTED OF OBTAINING AND PASSING ON INFORMATION ON THE DISPOSITION OF THE U. S. AIR FORCE AND ON MORALE IN THE AIR FORCE AND ARMY.

A LITTLE EARLIER, VALENTIN GUBITCHEV, SOVIET REPRESENTATIVE ON THE U. N. SECRETARIAT, GOT HIS CHOICE IN A NEW YORK FEDERAL COURT OF SERVING 15 YEARS IN PRISON OR GOING BACK HOME, NEVER TO RETURN. HE WENT HOME PROMPTLY.

GUBITCHEV HAD BEEN CONVICTED ALONG WITH JUDITH COPLON, INTERNAL SECURITY EMPLOYEE IN THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT, OF OBTAINING SECRET DOCUMENTS IN THE DEPARTMENT FILES.

VASSILI M. MOLEV, PROPERTY CUSTODIAN AT THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY, WAS GIVEN TRAVELING ORDERS BY THIS COUNTRY AFTER HE WAS IMPLICATED IN A 1957 CONSPIRACY WHICH RESULTED IN THE CONVICTIONS OF JACK AND MYRA SOBLE AND JACOB ALBAM, ALL OF NEW YORK CITY. THESE THREE GOT SENTENCES RANGING FROM FOUR TO SEVEN YEARS.

OTHER U. S. S. R. DIPLOMATS EXPELLED IN RECENT YEARS, AND THEIR DEPARTURE DATES:

IGOR A. AMOSOV, ASSISTANT NAVAL ATTACHE IN THE SOVIET EMBASSY HERE, FEB. 7, 1954.

ALEKSANDR (CQ) P. KOVALEV, SECOND SECRETARY TO THE SOVIET U. N. DELEGATION AND LATER NAVAL ATTACHE HERE, FEB. 10, 1954.

LEONID I. PIVNEV, EMBASSY AIR ATTACHE, JUNE 6, 1954.

ALEKSANDR (CQ) K. GURYANOV, ATTACHED TO THE U. N. DELEGATION, MAY 9, 1956.

IVAN A. BUBCHIKOV, EMBASSY MILITARY ATTACHE, JUNE 24, 1956.

ROSTISLAV E. SHAPOVALOV, A SECRETARY TO THE U. N. DELEGATION, SEPT. 12, 1956.

KONSTANTIN P. EKIMOV, DELEGATION SECRETARY, NOV. 30, 1956.

YURI P. KRYLOV, EMBASSY MILITARY ATTACHE, JAN. 26, 1957.

VLADIMIR A. GRUSHA, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE U. N. DELEGATION, APRIL 10, 1957.

GENNADI F. MASHKANTSEV, EMPLOYED IN THE EMBASSY CONSULATE DIVISION, APRIL 25, 1957.

NIKOLAI I. KUROCHKIN, EMBASSY THIRD SECRETARY, JUNE 11, 1958.

A CERTAIN PERCENTAGE OF THE SPYING ON THE UNITED STATES HAS INVOLVED THE BUYING OF AMERICANS WHO HAD A PRICE.

30.24-10893

BUT THE LARGE NUMBER OF DIPLOMATIC EXPULSIONS IN WHICH THERE WERE NO RELATED PROSECUTIONS INDICATES A MUCH LARGER NUMBER OF AMERICANS WHO WERE QUICK TO REPORT TO THE FBI WHEN THEY WERE APPROACHED IMPROPERLY.

HOWEVER, THIS COUNTRY NOW HAS BEHIND BARS, FOR A 30-YEAR TERM, COL. RUDOLPH IVANOVICH ABEL, SOVIET INTELLIGENCE OFFICER WHO GOT INTO THIS COUNTRY ON A FRAUDULENT PASSPORT AND POSED AS AN IMMIGRANT PHOTOGRAPHER IN BROOKLYN BEFORE THE FBI CLOSED IN ON HIS SHOP IN JUNE 1957.

SOME OF ABEL'S EQUIPMENT WAS UNCONVENTIONAL FOR A MODEST PHOTO ESTABLISHMENT--THREE POWERFUL SHORTWAVE RADIOS, A TAPE RECORDER AND NUMEROUS DEVICES FOR CONCEALING MICROFILM.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS SUNDAY, MAY 22--SENT MAY 19

A37WX

AMS BUDGET

EDITORS NOTE: WHO "WON" THE BATTLE OF THE SUMMIT, AND WHAT CAN BE EXPECTED NEXT? THESE AND OTHER QUESTIONS ARE DISCUSSED IN THE FOLLOWING ARTICLE BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER, VETERAN AP DIPLOMATIC REPORTER WHO COVERED THE PARIS DEBACLE.

SUMMIT INTERPRETIVE (950)

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, MAY 21 (AP)--PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV NEATLY PLANTED A SOVIET TIME BOMB THIS WEEK UNDER THE INAUGURATION OF THE NEXT U.S. PRESIDENT.

IT THREATENS TO EXPLODE A NEW SUMMIT CRISIS NEXT JANUARY IN THE MIDST OF POLITICAL CONFUSION ACCOMPANYING A CHANGE OF ADMINISTRATIONS IN WASHINGTON.

AT THAT TIME KHRUSHCHEV MUST BE EXPECTED TO MAKE A DETERMINED EFFORT TO FORCE THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO WITHDRAW FROM BERLIN.

IN THE MEANWHILE, WITH THE FUTURE CHALLENGE ALREADY CLEARLY SHAPED, HE MUST BE EXPECTED TO TRY TO DIVIDE THE ALLIES, AND PARTICULARLY TO UNDERMINE THE CONFIDENCE OF PARIS AND LONDON IN THE JUDGMENT OF WASHINGTON.

THE EVIDENT LINES OF SOVIET STRATEGY DEFINE FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER THE NATURE OF THE TASK THEY FACE DURING THEIR REMAINING MONTHS IN OFFICE. THEY MUST STRIVE TO STRENGTHEN ALREADY DAMAGED ALLIED TIES AND TO CUSHION THE SHOCKS ALWAYS INVOLVED IN CHANGING GOVERNMENT.

THEY DO NOT, HOWEVER, HAVE TO WORRY ANY MORE ABOUT MAKING ANY SUBSTANTIAL START ON EAST-WEST PEACE NEGOTIATIONS THEMSELVES. THEIR HOPES IN THIS RESPECT ARE BURIED UNDER THE DEBRIS OF THE PARIS FIASCO.

THE DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS AND NUCLEAR TEST TALKS AT GENEVA MAY GO ON--NO ONE CAN YET SAY--BUT IN THE HOSTIL POST-SUMMIT ATMOSPHERE THERE ARE NO REAL HOPES FOR ANY IMPORTANT AGREEMENT.

DIPLOMATS FORESEE THEREFORE AN INCREASING PRESSURE ON EISENHOWER FROM THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION TO ORDER A RESUMPTION OF UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS. SUCH TALK IS ALREADY BEGINNING TO BE HEARD HERE.

ADVOCATES OF NEW TESTS ARGUE THAT IN THE ABSENCE OF A U.S.-SOVIET-BRITISH AGREEMENT, THE SOVIETS MAY SECRETLY START UP TESTING AGAIN.

THE RESULTS OF THIS WEEK'S DISASTROUS DIPLOMACY IN PARIS ARE ONLY SLOWLY BECOMING APPARENT. THE CAUSES WILL BE DEBATED FOR YEARS. NO ONE AT PRESENT, EXCEPT POSSIBLY KHRUSHCHEV HIMSELF, CAN SPEAK WITH MUCH REAL AUTHORITY ON WHAT HAPPENED. KHRUSHCHEV DOMINATED THE SITUATION THROUGHOUT BUT PRECISELY WHY HE HANDLED IT AS HE DID IS STILL A MATTER MORE SPECULATIVE THAN FACTUAL.

AMONG WESTERN LEADERS AT PARIS, INCLUDING BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN AND FRENCH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE, THE CONSENSUS WAS THAT KHRUSHCHEV DID NOT HAVE TO DESTROY THE SUMMIT MEETING.

OVER THE ISSUE OF SPY FLIGHTS. THEY CONCLUDED RATHER THAT HE DELIBERATELY CHOSE TO WRECK THE CONFERENCE BY BREAKING VIOLENTLY WITH EISENHOWER OVER THIS ISSUE.

IF KHRUSHCHEV HURT HIMSELF IN THE PROCESS--AND MANY WESTERN DIPLOMATS BELIEVE HE DID--IT WAS BECAUSE HE OVERPLAYED HIS ROLE.

BUT AMONG ALLIED DIPLOMATS THERE WAS WIDE BELIEF THAT EISENHOWER ALSO LOST PRESTIGE. THEY PRIVATELY CRITICIZED HIM AND HERTER FOR FUMBLING THE U2 SPY FLIGHT WHICH STARTED THE WHOLE ROW THREE WEEKS AGO.

BRITISH AND FRENCH EXPERTS MADE TWO POINTS: EISENHOWER SHOULD NEVER HAVE RISKED ANY FLIGHT OVER RUSSIA IMMEDIATELY BEFORE THE SUMMIT. ONCE THE U.S. PLANE WAS CAUGHT HE SHOULD HAVE REFUSED ANY PERSONAL CONNECTION WITH IT.

MANY WESTERN EUROPEAN AUTHORITIES FELT EISENHOWER PUT KHRUSHCHEV IN AN IMPOSSIBLE POSITION BY TAKING PUBLIC RESPONSIBILITY FOR WHAT UNDER INTERNATIONAL LAW AND TRADITION WAS A VIOLATION OF SOVIET TERRITORY. THEY FELT KHRUSHCHEV HAD TO MAKE A ROW, BUT NOT AS BIG A ROW AS HE PRODUCED.

IF THE U2 INCIDENT AND THE EISENHOWER-HERTER HANDLING OF IT DID NOT CONSTITUTE THE REAL CAUSE OF THE SUMMIT BREAKDOWN, WHAT DID? THERE ARE SEVERAL ANSWERS TO THIS; PROBABLY NONE OF THEM IS COMPLETELY TRUE BUT ALL HAVE SOME TRUTH.

THE MOST IMPORTANT IS THAT KHRUSHCHEV COULD SEE WEEKS IN ADVANCE HE FACED FAILURE AT THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

IT SEEMS LIKELY THAT EISENHOWER AND HERTER HAVE CONSISTENTLY UNDERESTIMATED THE IMPORTANCE WHICH KHRUSHCHEV ATTACHES TO BREAKING DOWN THE WESTERN POSITION IN BERLIN. WITH THE SUPPORT OF DE GAULLE AND MACMILLAN EISENHOWER HAD SERVED NOTICE REPEATEDLY THAT THE WESTERN POWERS WOULD MAKE NO REAL CONCESSION TO RUSSIA ON ANY GERMAN ISSUE.

THE WEST TALKED INSTEAD OF SUMMIT PROGRESS ON DISARMAMENT AND A NUCLEAR WEAPONS TEST BAN. BUT KHRUSHCHEV WAS MORE INTERESTED IN BEATING THE WEST DOWN ON BERLIN. WHEN HE REALIZED HE COULD NOT DO SO THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE BECAME, FOR HIM, A POTENTIAL LIABILITY.

ANOTHER FORCE BEHIND KHRUSHCHEV'S SUMMIT STRATEGY IS THE OPPOSITION OF THE RED CHINESE LEADERSHIP, UNDER MAO TSE-TUNG, TO KHRUSHCHEV'S LONG CAMPAIGN TO ESTABLISH MORE FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES.

RELATED TO THIS IS THE VIRTUAL CERTAINTY THAT POWERFUL ELEMENTS WITHIN THE SOVIET RULING GROUP DISAPPROVE OF KHRUSHCHEV'S PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE LINE TOWARD THE WEST AND PREFER A MORE BELLIGERENT ATTITUDE. A SUMMIT FAILURE FOR HIM ON GERMAN ISSUES WOULD HAVE GIVEN THESE OPPONENTS IN RED CHINA AND IN THE KREMLIN ARGUMENTS TO USE AGAINST KHRUSHCHEV IN FUTURE.

ANOTHER ELEMENT LITTLE NOTED BY THE DIPLOMATS BUT SEIZED UPON BY MILITARY OBSERVERS IS THIS: THE U2 SPY PLANE THE RUSSIANS SAID THEY SHOT DOWN WAS REPORTED BY THE RUSSIANS THEMSELVES TO HAVE PENETRATED ABOUT 1,300 MILES INSIDE RUSSIA. THIS SHOWED UP SOVIET DEFENSES AS BEING WEAKER THAN THEY WERE REPUTED TO BE.

KHRUSHCHEV QUITE POSSIBLY FELT--OR HIS MILITARY CHIEFS TOLD HIM--THAT A RUTHLESS DIPLOMATIC STRATEGY WAS NEEDED TO RESTORE THE PRESTIGE RUSSIA LOST BY THE DISCLOSURE.

AFTER HIS PARIS PERFORMANCE KHRUSHCHEV FLEW OFF TO BERLIN, WHERE HE APPEARED SUBDUED AND TIRED. THERE HE ANNOUNCED HE WOULD WAIT SIX OR EIGHT MONTHS FOR A NEW SUMMIT CONFERENCE AND THAT HIS DEMANDS ON BERLIN AND HIS OFF-THREATENED EAST GERMAN PEACE TREATY WOULD HAVE TO WAIT ALSO.

HE SERVED NOTICE IN EFFECT THAT HE WOULD INFLAME THE BERLIN SITUATION AGAIN LATE THIS YEAR OR EARLY NEXT. TO DEAL WITH THE PROBLEM, HE PUT A NEW SUMMIT CONFERENCE ON THE AGENDA FOR THE FUTURE.

HE SEEMED QUITE SATISFIED TO HAVE THE WHOLE U2 INCIDENT SHOVED INTO THE UNITED NATIONS WHERE HIS REPRESENTATIVES CAN USE IT TO TRY TO KEEP THE UNITED STATES ON THE DEFENSIVE.

THUS KHRUSHCHEV PLANTED HIS TIME BOMB UNDER THE NEW ADMINISTRATION IN WASHINGTON, MONTHS BEFORE IT IS EVEN CHOSEN.

WHETHER KHRUSHCHEV "WON" THE BATTLE OF THE SUMMIT WILL BE DETERMINED EVENTUALLY ON HOW HIS BERLIN STRATEGY TURNS OUT AND WHETHER HE HAS SO BADLY OVERPLAYED HIS HAND AS TO IMPAIR HIS PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE DRIVE, WHICH REMAINS A MAJOR SOVIET POLICY LINE.

IT SEEMS SAFE ENOUGH TO SAY THAT EISENHOWER DID NOT "WIN" THE BATTLE. HIS POSITION THROUGHOUT WAS DEFENSIVE. HOWEVER, IN HANDLING THE U2 AFFAIR HE MAY HAVE SCORED A POINT OF GREAT IMPORTANCE FOR THE WESTERN ALLIES BY SPOTLIGHTING SECRECY IN THE SOVIET UNION AS A MAJOR SOURCE OF DANGER AND FEAR IN THE WORLD. MUCH MORE WILL BE HEARD OF THAT IN U.S. ARGUMENTS IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

JC231PED

B15WX

(270) POPOVA

BY FRANCES LEWINE

WASHINGTON, MAY 21 (AP)--THE COLD WAR MAY BE COLDER, BUT THE PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP FLAG IS BEING WAVED HERE BY ONE OF RUSSIA'S MOST PROMINENT WOMEN, NINA POPOVA.

MRS. POPOVA, HEAD OF THE UNION OF SOVIET SOCIETIES FOR FRIENDSHIP AND CULTURAL RELATIONS WITH FOREIGN COUNTRIES, SAID SHE SAW NO LESSENING OF CULTURAL EXCHANGES AS A RESULT OF THE SUMMIT BLOWUP.

MRS. POPOVA, A GENTLE-FACED, DARK-HAIRED 52-YEAR-OLD WOMAN TOLD A LUNCHEON OF THE WOMEN'S NATIONAL PRESS CLUB YESTERDAY THERE WAS "NOTHING VERY JOYFUL IN THE LATEST EVENTS."

BUT SHE URGED MANY MORE MEETINGS AND FRIENDLY CONTACTS SO PEOPLE IN RUSSIA AND THE U.S. CAN GET TO KNOW EACH OTHER.

MRS. POPOVA IS ON A THREE-WEEK CULTURAL EXCHANGE VISIT HERE UNDER AUSPICES OF THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF WOMEN.

TOURING THE NATIONAL GALLERY OF ARTS ON THURSDAY, MRS. POPOVA TOLD A REPORTER CULTURAL EXCHANGES ARE REMOVING LAYER BY LAYER "WHATEVER HAS MADE UP THE COLD WAR."

"SOMETIMES PEOPLE SAY THE REASON THE SOVIET UNION WANTS PEACE AND CO-EXISTENCE IS BECAUSE THEY NEED IT AND ARE WEAK, BUT THAT IS NOT TRUE," SHE SAID, "WE ARE SINCERELY SEEKING PEACE BECAUSE IT IS THE ONE CONDITION UNDER WHICH ALL PEOPLE LIVE."

SHE TOLD THE LUNCHEON THE U2 SPY PLANE INCIDENT WAS AN "IMPERMISSIBLE ACT."

SHE DISCUSSED THE ROLE OF WOMEN IN SOVIET LIFE AND TOLD QUESTIONERS ATTEMPTS ARE BEING MADE NOW TO FREE WOMEN FROM HEAVY LABOR--LIKE BRICK LAYING AND ROAD REPAIR WORK.

JK357AED

A26WX (BJT)

(300) PMS BUDGET

ATLAS

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, MAY 21 (AP)--AIR FORCE PLANS MORE INTEROCEAN TESTS WITH SUPER-RANGE ATLAS MISSILES, LIKE THE RECORD-MAKING ONE IT FIRED INTO THE INDIAN OCEAN YESTERDAY FROM CAPE CANAVERAL.

BUT USAF OFFICIALS WERE NOT PREPARED TO SAY TODAY WHEN THE NEXT 9,000-MILE ATLAS SHOT WOULD BE MADE.

ONE OFFICIAL WAS ASKED IF THERE WOULD BE ANY FIRINGS INTO THE INDIAN OCEAN FROM VANDENBERG AIR FORCE BASE, CALIF., A CONSIDERABLY LONGER DISTANCE AND IN THE OPPOSITE DIRECTION FROM THE CAPE CANAVERAL SHOT.

HE REPLIED NO, BUT ADDED THAT HE THOUGHT "WE WILL HAVE SOME QUITE LONG SHOTS OUT OF VANDENBERG DURING FUTURE TESTS."

THE ATLAS YESTERDAY TRAVELED 9,000 MILES TO A POINT NEAR PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND IN THE SOUTHERN INDIAN OCEAN, SOUTHEAST OF THE TIP OF AFRICA. IT TOOK 54.6 MINUTES TO COVER THE DISTANCE. IT CLIMBED TO A LITTLE OVER 1,000 MILES. ON THE BASIS OF INITIAL DATA THE AIR FORCE SAID IT APPEARED TO BE "A VERY ACCURATE SHOT." IT WILL BE SOME TIME BEFORE ALL AVAILABLE INFORMATION CAN SHOW WITH REASONABLE CERTAINTY HOW ACCURATE THE SHOT WAS AT THIS RECORD DISTANCE. THE 9,000 MILES FROM CANAVERAL TO THE TARGET POINT IN THE INDIAN OCEAN COMPARES WITH THE 7,760 MILE DISTANCE RUSSIA SAID ONE OF ITS ROCKETS TRAVELED LAST JANUARY. UNTIL NOW, MAXIMUM RANGE FOR U.S. ATLAS SHOTS HAD BEEN ABOUT 6,300 MILES. THE LONG DISTANCE WAS ACHIEVED PRIMARILY BY USING A LIGHTER RE-ENTRY VEHICLE--BUT CARRYING A SIMULATED WARHEAD OF THE SAME WEIGHT AS THE SHORTER 6,300 MILE SHOTS, AN AIR FORCE MISSILE EXPERT SAID. THE 360,000-POUND THRUST WAS THE SAME. NO ADDITIONAL FUEL WAS REQUIRED, BUT IMPROVEMENTS HAD BEEN MADE IN THE FUEL SYSTEM. THE VEHICLE WAS SUBSTANTIALLY LIGHTER THAN OTHER ATLAS ICBM'S. THE MISSILE EXPERT WAS ASKED IF 9,000 MILES NOW WOULD BECOME THE STANDARD RANGE FOR ATLAS ICBM'S. HE REPLIED THEY WOULD HAVE THAT POTENTIAL, BUT THAT LATER TARGETS AT VARYING DISTANCES WOULD BE WORKED OUT. A 9,000 MILE RANGE WOULD MEAN THAT MISSILES FIRED FROM VANDENBERG AIR FORCE BASE IN CALIFORNIA COULD REACH ANY POINT IN THE SOVIET EMPIRE. JK327AFD

A34 UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 21 (AP)--DIPLOMATS FROM THE UNITED STATES AND ITS NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIES TODAY BOYCOTTED A PRESENTATION CEREMONY FOR A RUSSIAN STATUE TITLED "WE SHALL BEAT OUR SWORDS INTO PLOWSHARES."

A FEW NEUTRALIST AND COMMUNIST DELEGATES WERE AMONG THE 130 GUESTS IN THE U.N. GARDEN. THE STATUE, FORMALLY PRESENTED BY SOVIET AMBASSADOR ARKADY SOBOLEV, CONSISTS OF A 9-FOOT, ALMOST NUDE MALE FIGURE BATTERING A BROADSWORD WITH A SLEDGEHAMMER. JT203PED

A65 ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P.M. EST. (ADVANCE)--NEW YORK, MAY 21 (AP)--JAMES A. FARLEY TODAY CALLED UPON THE FORTHCOMING DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL CONVENTION TO "CONDEMN AND REPUDIATE" ADLAI E. STEVENSON'S CRITICISM OF THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION OVER THE U-2 SPY PLANE INCIDENT.

FARLEY, FORMER DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL CHAIRMAN, ACCUSED STEVENSON OF "ATTEMPTING TO USE THE INCIDENT TO 'SLEDGE-HAMMER AND CROWBAR' ANOTHER DISASTROUS NOMINATION FOR HIMSELF AS THE APOSTLE OF APPEASEMENT OUT OF THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY."

STEVENSON, THE PARTY'S PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE IN 1952 AND 1956, HAD SAID THAT PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV OF RUSSIA WRECKED THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE BUT THAT THE UNITED STATES GAVE HIM THE SLEDGEHAMMER AND CROWBAR TO DO IT.

FARLEY SAID "THE UNWARRANTED ATTACK" BY STEVENSON "ON THE PRESIDENT'S CONDUCT OF THE SUMMIT NEGOTIATIONS IN MY OPINION IN NO WAY REPRESENTS THE THINKING OF THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY."

FARLEY CALLED ON DEMOCRATS "TO KEEP THE SYMBOL OF OUR PARTY THE DEMOCRATIC MULE AND NOT MR. STEVENSON'S UMBRELLA" AND ADDED:

"FOR MR. STEVENSON TO STATE THAT THE ADMINISTRATION GAVE THE SOVIET A 'SLEDGEHAMMER AND A CROWBAR' TO WRECK THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE INDICATES TO ME THAT MR. STEVENSON CONTINUES TO BE AS MISINFORMED ON THE FACTS AS HE IS INFATUATED WITH HIS OWN WRITING STYLE."

THE POSTMASTER GENERAL IN THE LATE PRESIDENT FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT'S CABINET SAID "IT HAS BEEN MY EXPERIENCE THAT ADROIT PHRASE-MAKING DOES NOT NECESSARILY INDICATE SOUND POLICY-MAKING, A VIEW WHICH I FIND FORTIFIED BY THE REJECTION OF MR. STEVENSON ON TWO OCCASIONS BY THE AMERICAN ELECTORATE."

FARLEY CONTINUED:

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"IT IS A PITY THAT THE COURSE OF HISTORY CANNOT BE REVERSED BY A WELL-TURNED PHRASE, IN WHICH CASE HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF ENSLAVED PEOPLE AND AT LEAST 13 CAPTIVE COUNTRIES, LIBERATED BY MR. STEVENSON'S APT PHRASES, WOULD HAVE OCCASION TO THINK PROFUSELY ABOUT THIS OVER-POLISHED LITERARY COMBINATION OF DON QUIXOTE, PAGLIACCI AND RIP VAN WINKLE."

FARLEY'S VIEWS WERE EXPRESSED IN A STATEMENT ISSUED AT HIS SUITE AT THE WALDORF ASTORIA HOTEL.

FARLEY SUPPORTED AND CAMPAIGNED FOR STEVENSON IN BOTH 1952 AND 1956.

HE DECLINED TO COMMENT TODAY ON STATEMENTS CRITICAL OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER MADE BY SEN. JOHN F. KENNEDY (D-MASS). KENNEDY HAD SAID THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION HAS LOST THE INITIATIVE IN WORLD AFFAIRS AND "OUR LEADERSHIP APPEARS PALSIED."

AS717PED

WITH FARLEY (250)

NEW YORK, MAY 21 (AP)--ADLAI STEVENSON SAID TONIGHT THAT HE AND SEN. JOHN KENNEDY (D-MASS) TALKED OVER THE SUMMIT CRISIS AT BREAKFAST EARLIER TODAY AND FOUND THEMSELVES IN CLOSE AGREEMENT ON THE SUBJECT. STEVENSON SAID THURSDAY THAT WHILE SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV BROKE UP THE SUMMIT MEETING IN PARIS, THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION GAVE HIM THE TOOLS FOR THE WRECKING JOB.

HIS STATEMENT HAS COME UNDER STRONG ATTACK FROM NUMEROUS REPUBLICANS AND ALSO FROM DEMOCRAT JAMES A. FARLEY, FORMER POSTMASTER GENERAL.

STEVENSON, WHO CAME HERE TODAY FROM CHICAGO ON BUSINESS, SAID HE HAD NO COMMENT TO MAKE ON FARLEY'S STATEMENT WHICH ACCUSED STEVENSON OF AN "UNWARRANTED ATTACK" ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

HOWEVER, STEVENSON REITERATED THAT "KHRUSHCHEV BROKE UP THE CONFERENCE AND OUR MISTAKE GAVE HIM THE PRETEXT."

HE SAID HE HAD DISCUSSED THE MATTER THIS MORNING IN CHICAGO WITH KENNEDY, WHO WAS RETURNING TO MASSACHUSETTS FROM THE OREGON PRIMARY VICTORY WHICH FURTHERED KENNEDY'S DRIVE FOR THE NOMINATION.

"IT WAS A VERY SATISFACTORY TALK," STEVENSON SAID, "AND I WAS PLEASED BY THE SIMILARITY OF OUR VIEWS ON THE FOREIGN SITUATION."

STEVENSON SAID HE AND KENNEDY ALSO TALKED ABOUT THE PRESIDENTIAL PRIMARIES AND THE POLITICAL SITUATION IN GENERAL.

OF THE ABORTIVE SUMMIT CONFERENCE AND THE U-2 SPY PLANE INCIDENT WHICH PRECEDED IT, STEVENSON MADE THIS FURTHER COMMENT TONIGHT:

"IF WE LEFT THE IMPRESSION ABROAD THAT WE COULDN'T RECOGNIZE A MISTAKE WHEN WE SAW ONE, IT WOULD FURTHER IMPAIR OUR INFLUENCE...IT ISN'T WISE TO FIGHT BLINDFOLDED. WE HAD BETTER OPEN OUR EYES AND FACE THE FACTS, FOR WE ARE IN A MIGHTY TOUGH FIGHT."

AS1055PED

A43

NEW YORK, MAY 21 (AP)--MRS. FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT SAYS SHE AGREES WITH ADLAI E. STEVENSON THAT THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION GAVE NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV THE "CROWBAR AND SLEDGEHAMMER" TO WRECK THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

STEVENSON MADE THE STATEMENT THURSDAY AND MRS. ROOSEVELT COMMENTED YESTERDAY.

SHE CALLED THE HANDLING OF THE SPY PLANE INCIDENT A "STUPID MISTAKE ON OUR PART" SHOWING "LACK OF COORDINATION IN OUR GOVERNMENT," AND SHE AGREED WITH STEVENSON THAT THERE SHOULD BE NO MORATORIUM OF CRITICISM.

"HOW CAN THERE BE?" SHE ASKED. "JUST BECAUSE WE MADE A MISTAKE WE CAN'T GO ON MAKING THEM."

SHE SAID THAT THE SOVIET PREMIER HAD BEHAVED SO BADLY AT THE PARIS MEETING THAT HE AROUSED "SYMPATHY AND MORE UNITY AMONG OUR ALLIES THAN WE MIGHT HAVE HAD OTHERWISE."

HOWEVER, SHE ADDED, "WE SHOULDN'T HAVE GIVEN HIM THE CHANCE TO ACT THE WAY HE DID."

MRS. ROOSEVELT MADE THE COMMENTS IN AN INTERVIEW BEFORE ADDRESSING A DEMOCRATIC LUNCHEON.

B53VY

ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P.M. EST TODAY

(230) LEMAY

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, MAY 21 (AP)—AIR FORCE GEN. CURTIS E. LEMAY SAID TONIGHT THAT ALL THE STRATEGIC FORCES "MUST COME UNDER CENTRAL CONTROL." THE DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE AIR FORCE APPARENTLY REFERRED TO THE PREVIOUSLY PROPOSED PLAN FOR CENTRALIZED OVER-ALL DIRECTION OF THE STRATEGIC LONG-RANGE BOMBERS, MISSILES AND CARRIER PLANES OF THE VARIOUS SERVICES. BUT IN A PREPARED ARMED FORCES DAY SPEECH LEMAY DID NOT GO INTO DETAILS ON THIS POINT.

THE GENERAL, FORMER CHIEF OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND, SUMMED UP THE PRESENT STRENGTH OF THE AIR FORCE, ARMY AND NAVY AND REFERRED TO NEW WEAPONS AND WARNING SYSTEMS NOW COMING INTO USE. THEN HE SAID: "THE SOVIETS CAN OVERTAKE US BUT I DON'T THINK THE SOVIETS CAN DO THIS UNLESS WE LET THEM. THEY CAN'T IF WE PLAN FOR THE FUTURE. TO KEEP THIS FROM HAPPENING WE MUST KEEP ON DEVELOPING NEW AND MORE ADVANCED WEAPON SYSTEMS, SUCH AS THE B70 (A LONG-RANGE SUPERSONIC BOMBER) AND MINUTEMAN (A SOLID-FUEL INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE) AND ALL THE STRATEGIC FORCES MUST COME UNDER CENTRAL CONTROL."

"WE MUST HAVE A FORCE THAT INSURES A RE-STRIKE CAPABILITY. THIS ASSURANCE COMES WITH A STRATEGIC FORCE THAT HAS QUALITY, QUANTITY, DISPERSAL, ADEQUATE EARLY WARNING, MOBILITY AND ALERT CAPABILITY. "THIS IS A COUNTERFORCE--FORCES ABLE TO DESTROY THE WAR-MAKING CAPACITY OF ANY AGGRESSOR."

"A COUNTERFORCE GIVES US AN UMBRELLA UNDER WHICH WE WORK FOR BETTER WAYS TO SOLVE OUR WORLD PROBLEMS."

BU445PED

A51NR (TRAWLER)

NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN BOAT (380)

BY ANDREW WEISLS

ATLANTIC CITY, N.J., MAY 21 (AP)—A SOVIET FISHING TRAWLER FLYING THE HAMMER AND SICKLE MOORED AT THE U.S. COAST GUARD LIFEBOAT STATION HERE AFTER ENTERING PORT TODAY TO LAND A SICK CREW MEMBER.

THE STARS AND STRIPES FLEW FROM THE FOREMAST OF THE VESSEL, THE MASALSK, IN ACCORD WITH SEA-FARING CUSTOM.

THE SICK CREWMAN, IVAN BALUIK, 26, WAS TAKEN TO ATLANTIC CITY HOSPITAL SUFFERING FROM WHAT WAS DESCRIBED AS AN ACUTE INFECTION OF THE UPPER RESPIRATORY SYSTEM. HIS CONDITION WAS LISTED AS GOOD.

THE VESSEL WAS TO REMAIN HERE UNTIL BALUIK IS WELL ENOUGH TO BE MOVED. A RUSSIAN EMBASSY OFFICIAL SAID DOCTORS AT THE HOSPITAL COULD NOT TELL HIM HOW LONG THAT WOULD BE.

THE OFFICIAL, VIKTOR A. OSIPOV, SECOND SECRETARY OF THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON, SAID THE DOCTORS EXPECT TO KNOW MORE TOMORROW NIGHT AND THAT THE MASALSK WILL STAY HERE UNTIL THAT TIME.

OSIPOV CAME HERE WITH NIKOLAI G. REZNICHENKO, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE EMBASSY. THEY VISITED THE SICK MAN AT THE HOSPITAL, BUT REFUSED TO PERMIT PHOTOGRAPHS OR INTERVIEWS.

THE PAIR CHECKED IN AT ONE OF THE SWANKIEST HOTELS IN THIS RESORT. OSIPOV TOLD REPORTERS HE DID NOT KNOW HOW LONG HE AND REZNICHENKO WOULD REMAIN HERE.

HE SAID THE INJURED SEAMAN WAS MARRIED BUT HAD NO CHILDREN.

FIRST WORD OF THE SICK CREWMAN CAME LAST NIGHT, WHEN THE MASALSK'S MOTHER SHIP, THE SAVIATOGOR, RADIOED ARGENTIA, NEWFOUNDLAND, REQUESTING PERMISSION FOR THE TRAWLER TO PUT IN AT ATLANTIC CITY.

THE MASALSK, SOME 120 FEET LONG AND WITH A DISPLACEMENT OF 260 NET TONS, WAS FISHING OFF THIS RESORT AT THE TIME.

IN WASHINGTON, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THE SOVIET EMBASSY HAD ALSO REQUESTED PERMISSION FOR THE TRAWLER TO GO INTO ATLANTIC CITY. THE DEPARTMENT GRANTED THE REQUEST.

COAST GUARD VESSELS MET THE TRAWLER FOUR MILES OUT AND ESCORTED IT TO THE LIFEBOAT STATION.

ASSISTANT DEPUTY COMMISSAR GENNADY W. PARFJONOV, 32, THE BOAT'S MASTER, ANATOL J. RIBALKO, 32, SAID THE MASALSK LEFT ITS HOME PORT OF KALININGRAD ON MARCH 9 TO FISH OFF NEWFOUNDLAND.

DOGGED BY BAD WEATHER, THE SHIP'S OFFICERS DECIDED TO CHANGE COURSE AND FISH IN THIS AREA FOR MENHADEN, A SMALL FISH USED FOR FERTILIZER.

THE COAST GUARD NOTED THAT MENHADEN, WHICH ARE KNOWN TO RUN HERE IN LARGE NUMBERS, ARE NOT EXPECTED IN THESE WATERS FOR TWO OR THREE WEEKS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THERE WAS NO THOUGHT OF DETAINING THE TRAWLER. NAVY SPOKESMEN IN WASHINGTON SAID THE NAVY HAD BEEN AWARE OF THE VESSEL'S PRESENCE IN THE AREA.

VESSELS IN THE FLEET NORMALLY CARRY ONE OR TWO WOMEN WHO ARE STUDYING MARINE BIOLOGY AND OCEANOGRAPHY, THE RUSSIAN OFFICERS SAID. COAST GUARDSMEN NEAR THE TRAWLER WAVED HEARTILY AT THE WOMEN.

THE WOMEN, LOOKING SOMBER, DID NOT WAVE BACK. LATER, HOWEVER, THE CREW MEMBERS--WOMEN AND MEN--TRADED GREETINGS, SMILES AND CIGARETTES WITH REPORTERS STANDING ON THE DOCK.

TWO REPORTERS THREW PACKS OF AMERICAN CIGARETTES ONTO THE VESSEL.

THE RUSSIAN SEAMEN TOSSED BACK SEVERAL PACKS OF THEIR OWN BRAND.

WHEN THE COAST GUARD'S MASCOT CAME DOWN TO THE DOCK, THE CREW THREW SOME RUSSIAN-MADE BISCUITS AT HIM.

THE DOG SNIFFED THEM, CROWLED, AND WALKED AWAY WITHOUT EATING THEM AS THE SEAMEN CHEERED.

DURING THE DAY, THE COAST GUARD SEARCHED THE BOAT FROM STEM TO STERN. CHIEF BOATSWAINS MATE PHILIP BARNARD, COMMANDER OF THE ATLANTIC CITY GROUP, SAID THE SEARCHERS FOUND A HIGH-POWERED RADIO CAPABLE OF REACHING MOSCOW ABOARD THE VESSEL. BUT THIS IS NOT UNUSUAL, BARNARD SAID, ADDING:

"I DIDN'T FIND ANYTHING SUSPICIOUS, BUT OF COURSE I DIDN'T LOOK UNDER SIX TONS OF FISH."

BUT EIDEN

(200)

CAMDEN, N.J., MAY 21 (AP)—THE KITTY HAWK, FIRST UNITED STATES NAVY AIRCRAFT CARRIER TO BE ARMED WITH GUIDED MISSILES, WAS CHRISTENED AT THE NEW YORK SHIPBUILDING CORPORATION YARDS TODAY.

MRS. NEIL H. MCELROY, WIFE OF THE FORMER SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, DID THE CHRISTENING HONORS BEFORE A CHEERING ARMED FORCES DAY THROG ESTIMATED BY AN OVERSEEING POLICE LIEUTENANT AT 250,000, PERHAPS MORE.

WILLIAM B. FRANK, SECRETARY OF THE NAVY, CHIEF SPEAKER AT THE CEREMONIES, SAID "THE KITTY HAWK IS URGENTLY NEEDED TO REPLACE ONE OF OUR OLDER, SMALLER CARRIERS WHICH IS ONLY marginally safe for the OPERATION OF MODERN AIRCRAFT."

THE 60,000-TON CARRIER WAS DESCRIBED BY FRANK AS BEING "TRULY REPRESENTATIVE OF THE TYPE OF POWER WHICH OUR NAVY CONTRIBUTES TO THE NATIONAL DEFENSE EFFORT."

THE ORIGINAL CONTRACT FOR CONSTRUCTION OF THE KITTY HAWK WAS REPORTED TO SPECIFY A COST FIGURE OF \$112,841,034, BUT THE FINAL COST IS PUT UNOFFICIALLY AT MORE THAN 200 MILLION.

WEATHER PERMITTING, THE CARRIER WILL BE MOVED TO A NEW BERTH IN THE YARDS TOMORROW, AND ITS PLACE IN THE MAMMOTH CRAVING DOCK WILL BE TAKEN BY THE SAVANNAH, THE WORLD'S FIRST ATOMIC-POWERED MERCHANT VESSEL.

THE KITTY HAWK, 1,069 FEET LONG AND 252 FEET AT ITS WIDEST POINT, IS THE FIFTH CARRIER IN THE FORRESTAL CLASS. IT IS SCHEDULED TO BE DELIVERED TO THE NAVY IN OCTOBER.

JK626PEDNM

1160LX
LOUISVILLE, KY., MAY 21 (AP)--ARMY SECRETARY WILBER M. BRUCKER INDICATED TODAY THE U-2 SPY PLANE INCIDENT WOULD HAVE NO EFFECT ON ARMY ESPIONAGE PRACTICES.
"THERE IS NO DOUBT WE HAVE TO BE AS CAREFUL AS WE CAN AND SEE THAT THERE IS NO BUILDUP (OF TROOPS) ON THE OTHER SIDE," HE SAID AT A PRESS CONFERENCE.
BRUCKER DECLINED TO COMMENT DIRECTLY ON THE U-2 INCIDENT ITSELF. HE SAID IT WAS NOT IN HIS PROVINCE "AND U-2 HAS NO RELATION TO OTHER TYPES OF ESPIONAGE."
BRUCKER WAS HERE TO ADDRESS AN ARMED FORCES DAY NATIONAL DEFENSE DINNER.
MU947PCDNM

1114AX
(240)
EGLIN AIR FORCE BASE, FLA., MAY 21 (AP)--AN AIR FORCE ERA ENDED TODAY WHEN THE LAST B25 BOMBER--THE TYPE FLOWN BY THE FAMOUS TOKYO RAIDERS--WAS DISCHARGED FROM THE SERVICE.
ABOUT 10,000 VISITORS TO EGLIN'S ARMED FORCES DAY PROGRAM SAW THE B25 MAKE ITS FINAL FLIGHT WITH FOUR OF THE TOKYO RAIDERS ON BOARD. THE TWIN-ENGINE PLANE THEN TAXIED UP IN FRONT OF THE CROWD AND BRIG. GEN. A. J. RUSSELL OF TURNER AFB, ALBANY, GA., TURNED IT OVER TO BRIG. GEN. ROBERT H. WARREN OF EGLIN.
WARREN IN TURN GAVE THE PLANE TO MAYOR RANDALL ROBERTS OF NEARBY VALPARAISO. THE TOWN PLANS TO ESTABLISH A DOOLITTLE MEMORIAL PARK AND PLACE THE PLANE IN IT IN HONOR OF THE TOKYO RAIDERS WHO TRAINED HERE IN EARLY 1942.
JIMMY DOOLITTLE, THEN A COLONEL, LED THE SURPRISE BOMBING RAID OF TOKYO IN APRIL, 1942. THE ATTACK WAS THE FIRST ON THE JAPANESE MAINLAND AND WAS CREDITED WITH BOOSTING THE ALLIED NATIONS' MORALE DURING A BLEAK PERIOD OF WORLD WAR II.
SEVERAL OF THE RAIDING PLANES MADE IT TO THE CHINESE MAINLAND AND THEIR CREWS EVENTUALLY MADE IT BACK TO SAFETY. AMONG THEM WERE THE FOUR ON TODAY'S FLIGHT:
COL. DAVY JONES, NOW IN CHARGE OF THE B58 TEST PROGRAM AT CARSWELL AFB, FORT WORTH, TEX.; COL. JACK A. SIMS, AIR FORCE LIAISON OFFICER TO THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES; LT. COL. JOSEPH W. MANSKE, SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR AIR NATIONAL GUARD AFFAIRS, ASSIGNED TO BROOKLEY AFB, MOBILE, ALA.; AND RETIRED M. SGT. EDWARD HORTON, NOW A CIVILIAN EMPLOYEE HERE.
THE FINAL B25 HAS BEEN USED AS AN ADMINISTRATIVE AIRCRAFT BY RUSSELL'S STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND UNIT AT TURNER.
EP630PES

144ST (U)
(180)
FIRST LEAD CORDEN (B18ST)
ST. LOUIS, MAY 21 (AP)--RICHARD G. CORDEN, ONE OF 21 AMERICAN TURNCOATS OF THE KOREAN WAR, PLANNED TO HEAD FOR MINNEAPOLIS BY BUS TODAY ON \$20 A FRIEND WIRED HIM TO MAKE THE TRIP.
THE 32-YEAR-OLD FORMER SOLDIER--WHO MAINTAINS HE STILL PREFERS THE COMMUNIST SYSTEM--RAN OUT OF FUNDS HERE THURSDAY NIGHT WHILE EN-ROUTE TO HIS HOME IN EAST PROVIDENCE, R.I. HE SAID HE WAS "AS FLAT BROKE AS FLAT CAN BE."
INTERVIEWED IN THE TRAVELERS AID OFFICE HERE, CORDEN SAID HE SPENT THE LAST TWO NIGHTS IN CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS.
CORDEN SAID HE LEFT THE WEST COAST, WHERE HE EARNED A SMALL LIVELIHOOD LECTURING AND WORKING, FOR EAST PROVIDENCE LAST MARCH BY AUTO.
"I HAD ENOUGH MONEY WHEN I STARTED, BUT USED UP MOST OF IT ON CAR REPAIRS," HE RELATED. "THEN I WRECKED THE CAR IN NEW MEXICO AND HAD TO HITCHHIKE TO ST. LOUIS. MAYBE I CAN RAISE ENOUGH MONEY IN MINNESOTA TO CONTINUE ON TO RHODE ISLAND."
CORDEN SAID NO JOB LASTED VERY LONG AFTER HIS IDENTITY BECAME KNOWN.

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HE SAID HE WAS GLAD TO RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES "BECAUSE IT'S HOME," BUT THAT HE STILL PREFERS THE COMMUNIST SYSTEM WHICH HE DESCRIBED AS "TERRIFIC."

CORDEN AT FIRST WAS BELIEVED TO HAVE HEADED FOR SOUTH BEND, IND., WHERE IT WAS UNDERSTOOD. HIS WIFE OF A YEAR AND HER FAMILY ARE STAYING HE HAD SAID EARLIER HE SENT HER THERE IN DECEMBER TO AWAIT THE BIRTH OF THEIR FIRST CHILD.

CORDEN, WHO DEFECTED TO THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS FROM A PRISONER OF WAR CAMP IN KOREA, HAD SAID EARLIER HE HAS BEEN LECTURING AND WORKING IN SAN FRANCISCO AND LOS ANGELES SINCE RETURNING TO THIS COUNTRY IN JANUARY 1959. HE TOLD THE PROVIDENCE JOURNAL IN A TELEPHONE

INTERVIEW LAST NIGHT HE DIDN'T HAVE ENOUGH MONEY TO GET BACK TO RHODE ISLAND.

HOWEVER, HE SAID, RHODE ISLAND IS HIS ULTIMATE DESTINATION.
BR1250PCD NM

END MAY 21, 1960